

Rg 18-86

Report of F.E. Titus

Application for Patent  
of

lots 94 and 95 in 3rd Concession S.W. ....

Township of Glencly



Kd 18-80

Report of F.E. Titus

Application for Patent  
of

lots of and in 3rd Commission  
Township of Glenoid







**R E P O R T**

**of**

**F. E. TITUS**

**C O M M I S S I O N E R**

**UNDER PUBLIC INQUIRIES ACT.**

**In the Matter of**

**APPLICATION FOR PATENT**

**of**

**Lots 94 and 95 in 3rd Concession S.W.**

**of Toronto and Sydenham Road,**

**Township of Glenelg.**

REPORT  
OF  
F. H. TITUS  
COMMIS-  
SIONER  
UNDER PUBLIC INQUIRIES ACT.  
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To His Honour Henry Cockshutt, Lieutenant Governor  
of the Province of Ontario.

In The Matter of The Public Inquiries Act, R.S.O. 1914,  
Ch. 18.

And In The Matter Of Application for Patent of Lots  
Numbers Ninety-Four (94) and Ninety-Five (95) in the Third  
Concession, South West of the Toronto and Sydenham Road,  
Township of Glenelg, County of Grey.

Sir-,

I, Fernando Elwood Titus of the City of Toronto  
in the County of York, Solicitor of the Department of  
Lands and Forests for the Province of Ontario, have the honour  
to report,-

That, pursuant to the provisions contained in  
the Commission in this matter granted by your Honour, and  
dated the Twenty-Fifth day of March 1925, I have held and  
conducted an inquiry and investigation as to who, if any, is  
or are the person or persons now entitled as the successor  
or successors in title of the said John Bowers in the said  
lands, and the nature and extent of the title and interest  
held by each of the said person or persons respectively.

Applications for patents for the above lots having been  
made by Henry Shaw of the Township of Artemesia in the County  
of Grey, and, as to certain interests therein, by William Jones,  
of the said Township of Glenelg, an appointment was made for  
the hearing at the village of Markdale, in said County of  
Grey, on the Twenty-Eighth day of March last, of viva voce  
evidence under oath of witnesses to be produced by said  
applicants.

Upon this hearing said Henry Shaw was represented as  
counsel by the Honourable I. B. Lucas. Said William Jones,  
as assignee of the interests of John Bowers Jr., Rachel Adamson,  
William Bowers, Mary Witmer, and George Bowers, heirs at law  
and next of kin of John Bowers Sr., was represented as counsel







by Thomas Delaney Esq. John Bowers Jr. was also present in person. Viva voce evidence under oath was given, which said evidence was taken down by Miss Emma Walton who was duly sworn in this matter, the extended notes of which evidence so taken accompany this report.

Letters dated March Thirty-First last, copies of which letters respectively are attached to the notes of evidence in this matter, were mailed to Mrs. Rachel Adamson, and Mrs. Mary Witmer daughters of said John Bowers Sr., and in reply thereto letters were received dated respectively April First 1925 and April Eighth 1925, copies of which said last mentioned letters are attached to the notes of evidence in this matter. All of which letters were called to the attention of the counsel upon argument of this matter on Twenty-Second April last.

On the Twenty-Second day of April last, Messrs. Lucas and Delaney, at my office in the Parliament Buildings in the City of Toronto, presented arguments in this matter.

Mr. Lucas,-

John Bowers, the assignee, died on or about the year 1890. At the time of his death the lands stood in his name in the books of the Department of Crown Lands, subject to payment of the balance of unpaid purchase price. Between the years 1891 and 1911, his sons, Robert Bowers, and John Bowers, Jr., acquired title by possession as against the other heirs. The other heirs abandoned their claims and interest to Robert and John, *Pride v. Rodgers* 27 O.R. 320. Henry Shaw acquired Robert Bowers' rights. The agreement between John Bowers and William Jones was void, it being champertous. William Jones, has, by misrepresentations as to monies paid by him for the interest of John Bowers, attempted to mislead and deceive the Department. The agreement between John Bowers and William Jones has been cancelled by mutual consent.

Mr. Lucas admitted that there had been no acquisition of title by possession as against the Crown and that the Crown was entitled to cancel the sale for non-performance of settlement duties; but urged that it was not the practice of the Crown







to insist upon its strict rights in such matters; and asks for recognition by the Crown of the rights of the parties and their assigns who had thus been in possession of this land for thirty-five years.

Mr. Delaney;-

As between the applicants and their predecessors in title, no title by possession has been acquired. Robert Bowers held possession of the land under an agreement with the heirs of John Bowers Sr. by which Robert was to pay taxes and to have the use of the land. Each of the six children of John Bowers Sr. namely, Rachel Adamson, John Bowers, William Bowers, Mary Witmer, George Bowers, and Robert Bowers, was entitled to one-sixth interest. Henry Shaw, having acquired Robert Bowers' interests has but one-sixth interest. William Jones, by quit claim conveyances has acquired five-sixths interest. The Department should recognize the rights of the parties in this proportion. Robert's grazing of the land was not sufficient to give title by possession as against the other heirs. Mr. Delaney cited the following cases,

East v. Clark 33 O. L. R 624; McInnis v. Stewart, 35 N.S. 435; Armour on Titles Third Edition p. 306 - 312, McLaren v. Strachan, 23 O.R. 120 (note) ; Harris v. Moodie, 7 A.R. 414; Coffin vs. North America Land Coy, 21 O.R. 80; Soper vs. City of Windsor 32 O. L. R. 352; McIntyre vs. Thompson 1 O. L. R. 163, 167; Cowley vs. Simpson, 31 O. L. R. (1914) 200; Regina v. Davey, 27 A. R. 508; Campeau v. May 2, O.W.N. 1420; Smith vs. Lloyd, 9 Exch. 562; McDonnell vs. Moodie, (1847), 10 Irish Law Reports, 514.

The giving back of agreement and notes referred to in evidence dealt with the notes only. The agreement between the parties as to the sale of the one sixth (1/6th) interest still subsisted, (See letter John Bowers to the Department, dated April 21st 1924, written subsequent to the alleged cancellation of agreement). The execution of the quit claim deeds estops John Bowers from disputing the transfer. He must now reply upon the verbal conditional agreement for repayment







to him of the agreed price. The vendor has a lien upon the lands for the unpaid purchase price.

Both counsel agreed that if the decision was made that the sale should be cancelled and proceeds divided between parties found interested, a sale of the lands by public auction would produce the best results.

A letter dated July thirty-first last, a copy of which letter is attached to the notes of evidence in this matter, was mailed to George Bowers, son of said John Bowers Sr. In reply thereto a letter was received dated August Thirteenth last, a copy of which last mentioned letter is attached to the notes of evidence in this matter.

Notice of a further hearing in this matter to be held at my office in the Parliament Building in the City of Toronto on Tuesday, September Fifteenth 1925, at the hour of 2 P.M. for the purpose of hearing such additional evidence and arguments if any as might be offered in the matter, were on the Fourth September last, forwarded to said Messrs. Lucas and Delaney, and to said George Bowers and to said T.W. Brumby, the sole executor of the estate of William Bowers, the said Bowers having died on the Twenty-seventh of February 1923, and with power of attorney to represent Annie Jane Bowers, the sole executrix and devisee of the estate of Elizabeth Bowers, deceased, the devisee of the real and personal estate of said William Bowers, said Elizabeth Bowers having died on the Eighteenth day of March 1923.

As appears by evidence on file, said notices were duly received by said George Bowers and T. W. Brumby, respectively.

On the said Fifteenth day of September last there appeared before me the Honourable Mr. Lucas and said T. W. Brumby. Mr. Brumby produced documents showing that he was duly authorized to represent persons interested in the estate of said William Bowers, that said William Bowers died Twenty-seventh February 1923, and that Elizabeth Bowers died the eighteenth day of March 1923.

No evidence or arguments in this matter were offered before me on the said Fifteenth September 1925.

Upon reading the material on file and hearing the evidence







given before me, my conclusions as to the facts are:-

- (1) That in the year 1855 the land in question was sold to John Hamilton, from whom by mesne assignments it was transferred to and now stands on the books of the Department in the name of John Bowers, now deceased, subject to the payment of unpaid purchase price and interest thereon.
- (2) That the Public Lands Act and regulations have not been complied with in reference to this land, and therefore it is subject to cancellation.
- (3) That for a short time before the death of John Bowers Sr., he and his son Robert lived upon the lands.
- (4) That John Bowers Sr. died some time about the year 1890, intestate and a widower, leaving him surviving, as his only heirs and next of kin Rachel Adamson, William Bowers, Samuel Bowers, Thomas Bowers, John Bowers, Mary Witmer, George Bowers, and Robert Bowers.
- (5) That Quit Claim Deeds to William Jones were executed by John Bowers Jr., dated Dec. 23rd 1922; William Bowers, dated Feb. 20th 1923, George Bowers, dated February 6th 1923; Mary Witmer, dated February 27th 1923, conveying interests in the lands in question, but no consideration was paid for any of such conveyances. Subsequently to the execution of above mentioned quit claim deeds namely, on the 13th of March 1923, Rachel Adamson transferred her right and title in said land to John Bowers, Jr. who still remains the holder thereof.
- (6) That no evidence has been given as to the death of Samuel Bowers or Thomas Bowers, save that neither of them has been heard from for forty years; nor has any evidence been given that either of these persons is dead without leaving heirs him surviving.
- (7) That, at the time of the death of John Bowers, Sr. the property was thought to be of little value, but the value has materially increased since that time; it being now valued at from One Thousand Dollars (\$1,000.) to Two Thousand Dollars (\$2,000.).
- (8) That after the death of John Bowers Sr. some arrangement was made between Robert Bowers and John Bowers Jr under which





Robert Bowers was to see that the property was not sold for arrears of taxes or non performance of statute labor. John Bowers Jr. from time to time claimed and exercised acts of ownership, such as taking firewood and apples. I accept the answers given

by John Bowers in his own words to questions, 11, 17, 19, 23, 24, 25, 27, 30, 31, 56, 57, 62, 63, 65, 78, 82, 85, 8, 89, set out on pages 2 to 7 of the notes of evidence. The words, "us boys" in answer to question 11 in my opinion mean John and Robert. Notwithstanding that the answer to question 12 might be construed as showing that heirs other than John and Robert were parties to this arrangement, I am of the opinion that such other heirs were not parties to the arrangement. The witness is quite deaf and did not understand the question. I prefer to accept his statements given in his own words.

(9) That, as tenant in common with the other heirs of John Bowers Sr., Robert Bowers and John Bowers Jr. were in possession under colour of title, and that, being in possession under such colour of title and none of their co-tenants being in possession of any portion of said lands, the possession of Robert and John Bowers is to be construed to be co-extensive with the title, namely, to the whole of both lots in question, and the other heirs are to be deemed disseized as to the whole of both of said lots.

In the cases stated by Mr. Delaney, title by possession was claimed by trespassers. The later cases of Piper vs. Stevenson 28 O. L. R. (1913) 379, and Babbitt, vs. Clark, 20 O.W.N. (1925) 112 state the law more favorably to the trespasser than it appears in the earlier cases cited by Mr. Delaney. In Piper vs. Stevenson, which overruled the case of Coffin vs. North America Land Coy., it was held that neither residence upon the land at any time during the year, nor use of the land during the winter months, were necessary to obtain the statutory title by possession, and in Babbitt vs. Clarke it was held that enclosure is not a necessary element in determining whether possession is adverse or not. In both of these cases reference is made to Seddon vs. Smith, 36 L.T.R. 168, a case in which land in dispute was not enclosed and not resided upon; Yet Coburn C. J. in delivering judgment expresses the opinion that, where the trespasser used the land





in all respects as if it were his own, such a user would at least give a title, and that it makes no difference whether there be enclosure or not; that enclosure is the strongest possible evidence of adverse possession, but it is not indispensable.

What constitutes possession varies according to the circumstances. In the present matter, claims to ownership of interest by right of length of possession are made by tenants in common of an interest in an unpatented lot as against other tenants in common. *Pride vs. Rodgers*, 27 O.R. 320, decides that in such cases the Statute of Limitations applies for the purpose of determining the rights as between the private individuals. In my recommendation as to the distribution of the proceeds of the sale of the land in question in this matter, I have endeavored to apply the rules of law which determine the rights of the claimant of a statutory title by possession.

I would apply to this case the principles applied in *Davis vs Henderson*, 29 U. C. R. 344 at 358 -9. In that case the person claimed title by possession of a wild and partly cleared lot of land consisting of 100 acres, by virtue of the paper title which he purchased from one whom he believed to be the rightful owner but who was not the owner. The opinion of Morrison J. was that if such person occupies and deals with the cleared and uncleared portions of the lot in the same way that a rightful owner would deal with it, for such period the person so living or so dealing with the land was in actual possession of the whole lot. In that case the payment of taxes was looked upon as an important fact indicating that the right of property and possession was claimed in the whole lot, and that the payment was made in order to preserve the right of property and possession in the whole lot and to prevent it being forfeited.

Where a person claiming title by length of possession has a colour of right to possession, as in this case, and exercises control over the property generally as of "one continuous and connected subject" then I think possession of the part should be deemed possession of the whole. Upon this subject, as also upon the general subject of title by length of possession, I refer





to the case of Rice Lake Fur Tr. Ltd., vs. McAllister, 56 O.L.R. 440 and the cases from which extracts therein are quoted. by Halsall, C. J. O. at page 447.

I am of the opinion that, under the law as set forth in the cases above mentioned, Robert and John Bowers Jr. acquired, by length of possession, the interests of the other heirs of John Bowers Sr.

10. That the interest of Robert Bowers was sold and conveyed by him to William Pickell in 1910; that at that time Robert had a one-half interest in the property, which by his quit claim deed, he conveyed to William Pickell, and which one half interest is now owned by Henry Shaw.

11. That there is not sufficient evidence to show that Pickell and Shaw have had a possession of the lands as against John Bowers Jr. which would entitle Henry Shaw to a declaration that he is the owner of the whole of the interest in said lands, and I therefore find that John Bowers Jr. and Henry Shaw are each entitled to a one-half interest in the said lands, subject to the rights of the Crown in connection therewith.

12. That the agreement between John Bowers Jr. and William Jones failed because it rested upon the supposition that John Bowers Jr., William Bowers, George Bowers, Rachel Adamson, Mary Witmer, had a one-sixth interest each in the property. In my opinion John Bowers at this time owned a one-half interest, Henry Shaw owning the remaining one-half interest. If John and Robert had not, by length of possession, acquired the interests of all the heirs other than John and Robert, in the absence of proof of the death without heirs of Samuel Bowers and Thomas Bowers, each of the heirs of John Bowers Sr. other than Robert Bowers, would have had a one-eighth interest. In any event I accept John Bowers' evidence that the original agreement between him and Jones was terminated at the time the note and agreement were returned by the parties (para 8, Q. 109, p. 9 Q. 110; p. 10, Q. 127). No money was paid by Jones to John Jr. or to any of the other heirs as consideration for transfers.

The above disposition of the question of Mr. Jones' rights in the matter makes it unnecessary to deal with the question



The first part of the paper is devoted to a general discussion of the problem of the origin of life. It is shown that the problem is not only a scientific one, but also a philosophical one. The scientific aspect of the problem is concerned with the question of how life arose from non-life. The philosophical aspect is concerned with the question of whether life is a necessary part of the universe or whether it is a mere accident.

The second part of the paper is devoted to a discussion of the various theories of the origin of life. It is shown that there are three main theories: the theory of spontaneous generation, the theory of panspermia, and the theory of abiogenesis. The theory of spontaneous generation is the oldest and simplest, but it is also the least plausible. The theory of panspermia is the most plausible, but it is also the most difficult to test. The theory of abiogenesis is the most recent and most complex, but it is also the most promising.

The third part of the paper is devoted to a discussion of the evidence for the origin of life. It is shown that there is a great deal of evidence in favor of the theory of abiogenesis. This evidence includes the discovery of the first fossilized micro-organisms, the discovery of the first simple organic molecules, and the discovery of the first complex organic molecules.

The fourth part of the paper is devoted to a discussion of the implications of the origin of life. It is shown that the origin of life has important implications for our understanding of the universe and for our understanding of ourselves. It is also shown that the origin of life has important implications for the search for life on other planets.

of champerty and misrepresentations to the Department by Mr. Jones, which Mr. Lucas urged upon argument, and leaves me free to recommend, as I most respectfully do, that:

(1) The sale of the land in question be cancelled for non-performance of settlement duties, and non-payment of purchase price.

(2) That a sale of the land be held by public auction with a reserved bid fixed at not less than the amount of the claim of the Crown for unpaid monies and interest therein, the costs of this investigation, and the costs of such sale.

(3) That the proceeds of such sale be distributed.

(a) In payment of the above claims of the Crown.

(b) The balance of the sale price, if any, to be distributed as follows: One half to Henry Shaw, the present owner of the interest of Robert Bowers in said lands; the remaining one-half to be applied first, to the payment to William Jones, an applicant in this matter, of such reasonable expenditures as he may establish to the satisfaction of the Minister as having been made by him in this matter, and as shall leave remaining after the payment of such reasonable expenditure the sum of not less than \$400. The sum then remaining to be paid to said John Bowers, Jr.

Accompanying this report will be found a certified copy of the oral evidence, Also my Commission in this matter.

There being no dispute as to the fact of the execution of the documents, (although there is no affidavit of the execution of any of them), nor to their being in form sufficient to constitute a conveyance, I do not include copies of the following evidences of Title filed as exhibits at trial, all of which are on file in the Department of Lands and Forests, namely:-

Q. C. Deed:	John Bowers to William Jones	dated Dec. 25rd, 1922.
" " "	George Bowers " " "	" Feb. 6, 1923.
" " "	William Bowers " " "	" Feb. 20, 1923.
" " "	Mary Witmer " " "	" Feb. 27, 1923.
Transfer	Rachel Adamsen to John Bowers,	" March 13, 1923.

With the exceptions of the above mentioned evidences of title, true copies of the following exhibits on file in the Department of Lands and Forests used as evidence in this matter, also letters referred to in my report, accompanying this report namely,





Q.C. Deed from R.R. Bowers et ux to W.G. Pickell dated Mar. 26 1910

" " " " W. L. Young et al " Henry Shaw dated Mar. 9, 1923

" " " " Elizabeth A. Pickell to Henry Shaw dated Mar 16, 1923.

Probate of Will of W.G. Pickell dated 14th January 1915

Statement of Assessment, Certified by Township Clerk dated 22nd Dec.  
1922.

Receipt for sum of \$100. dated 18th Dec. 1922 signed John Bowers

" " " " " " 23 " " " " "

Letter dated 23 Dec. 1922 - John Bowers to William Jones

" " Feb. 1st 1923 Deputy Minister to W. Jones.

" " 3 Feb. 1923 W. Jones to Deputy Minister

" " 7 " " " " " Minister F. & L.

" " 21 April /24 John Bowers to T. Delaney

" " 12 July 1924 " " "

" " Feb. 14 1925 Mrs. Adamson to John Bowers

" " Feb. 18 " Mary Witmer " " "

" " Mar. 31st " Deputy Minister " Mary Witmer

" " " " " " " Rachel Adamson

" " April 8 " Mrs. Witmer " Deputy Minister

" " April 1 " Rachel Adamson " W.C. Cain

" " July 31 " Deputy Minister " Geo. Bowers.

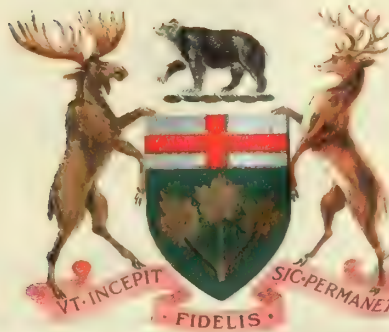
ALL of which is respectfully submitted this 23rd day  
of September 1925.

*F. E. Titus*

Commissioner.







C A N A D A

P R O V I N C E O F O N T A R I O

GEORGE THE FIFTH, by the Grace of God of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland and of the British Dominions beyond the Seas, KING, Defender of the Faith, Emperor of India.

TO FERNANDO ELWOOD TITUS, of the City of Toronto in the County of York, Esquire, Solicitor of the Department of Lands and Forests for the Province of Ontario,

GREETING.

W H E R E A S in and by Chapter 18. of The Revised Statutes of Ontario, 1914, intituled "An Act respecting Inquiries concerning Public Matters", it is amongst other things enacted that whenever the Lieutenant-Governor in Council deems it expedient to cause inquiry to be made concerning any matter connected with or affecting the good government of Ontario, or the conduct of any part of the public business thereof, or of the administration of justice therein, and such inquiry is not regulated by any special law, he may, by Commission, appoint a person or persons to conduct such inquiry, and may confer the power of summoning any person and requiring him to give evidence on oath and to produce such documents and things as the Commissioner or Commissioners deem requisite for the full investigation of the matters into which they are appointed to examine;





AND WHEREAS in a Report of Our Honourable the Minister of Lands and Forests, dated March 24th, 1925, it is stated as follows:-

THAT Lots Numbers ninety-four and ninety-five in the Third Range or Concession South West of the Toronto and Sydenham Road in the Township of Glenelg in the County of Grey, in the Province of Ontario, containing one hundred acres more or less, were on January 5th, 1855, sold by the Crown to John Hamilton, and by subsequent assignments were transferred to John Bowers;

THAT a portion of the consideration money for the said lots still remains unpaid and due to the Crown;

THAT since the transfer of the said lands to him, the said John Bowers has died intestate, leaving him surviving heirs and next of kin;

THAT applications for the issue of a patent or patents to the said lands have been made by parties adverse in interest to each other, each claiming to be entitled thereto as assignee and successor of heirs and next of kin of the said John Bowers, deceased;

THAT affidavits and other material have been filed with Our Department of Lands and Forests in support of the said applications, but the said material is contradictory and does not seem to be sufficient to accurately determine the rights of the applicants;

THAT it is deemed desirable that viva voce evidence upon oath in reference to the said matters be taken;

AND WHEREAS Our Lieutenant-Governor of Our said Province of Ontario deems it expedient to appoint a Commissioner to inquire into, investigate and to report to Our said Lieutenant-Governor upon the matters hereinafter mentioned,

NOW THEREFORE KNOW YE THAT WE, having and reposing full trust and confidence in you the said

FERNANDO ELWOOD TITUS,





DO HEREBY APPOINT you to be Our Commissioner, with all the powers authorized by the said Act and otherwise howsoever, TO HOLD AND CONDUCT AN INQUIRY AND INVESTIGATION as to who, if any, is or are the person or persons now entitled as the successor or successors in title of the said John Bowers in the said lands, and the nature and extent of the title and interest therein held by each of the said person or persons respectively; and to recommend as to whom, if any, the said lands should be allowed, and upon what terms and conditions.

GIVING TO YOU OUR SAID COMMISSIONER the power of summoning any person and requiring him to give evidence on oath, and to produce to you Our said Commissioner such documents and things as you may deem requisite for the full investigation of the premises.

TO HAVE, HOLD AND ENJOY the said office and authority of COMMISSIONER for and during the pleasure of Our said Lieutenant-Governor in Council.

— IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF We have caused these Our Letters to be made Patent, and the Great Seal of Our Province of Ontario to be hereunto affixed.

WITNESS, HIS HONOUR HENRY COCKSHUTT,  
Lieutenant-Governor of Our Province of Ontario,  
at Our Government House in Our City of Toronto  
in Our said Province, this twenty-fifth day of  
March in the year of Our Lord one thousand nine  
hundred and twenty-five, and in the fifteenth  
year of Our Reign.

BY COMMAND.

*W. L. O. D. C.*  
PROVINCIAL SECRETARY.









Filed March 25, 1925

COMMISSION

appointing

FERNANDO ELWOOD TITUS

To inquire into and  
report upon ownership of  
lots numbers ninety-four  
and ninety-five, in the  
Third Concession, Township  
of Glenelg, County of Grey.

Recorded this 3<sup>rd</sup>  
day of April - 1925.  
as. Number  
on file 2298-  
2298-23.

F. Costello

Deputy Provincial Registrar

IN THE MATTER OF The Public Inquiries Act R.S.O.  
Ch. 18 and of the inquiry thereunder as to who if any, is or  
are the person or persons now entitled as the successor or  
successors in title of John Bowers, a transferee of lots  
Number Ninety-Four and Ninety-Five in the Third Range or  
concession South West of the Toronto and Cyrenham Road in  
the Township of Clansburg in the County of Grey in the Province  
of Ontario.

I, Emma E. Walton, of the Village of Markdale in the  
said County of Grey, Stenographer, make oath and say;

(1) I was appointed stenographer by Fernando Alwood Tins,  
Commissioner in above matter, to take evidence herein in shorthand.

(2) That the pages of evidence herewith annexed 1-30 is  
a true copy of the evidence taken by me upon the said matter  
on the 25th day of March, 1925,

SWORN BEFORE ME at

the Village of Markdale

in the County of Grey this

*25th* day of May

1925.

*Emma E. Walton*

*A. S. Henry*  
A Comm'r Etc.





IN THE MATTER OF APPLICATION FOR PATENT  
OF LOTS NUMBERS NINETY-FOUR (94) AND  
NINETY-FIVE (95) IN THE THIRD CON-  
CESSION, SOUTHWEST OF THE TORONTO &  
SYDENHAM ROAD, TOWNSHIP OF GLENELG,  
COUNTY OF GEEY.

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I. T. LUCAS, Counsel for Harry Shaw,

WOS. DELANEY, Counsel for William Jones.

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Mr. Delaney: "I produce certain deeds from the heirs of John Powers, the original owner of the lots in question, to my client, William Jones, under which we claim, and I understand it is admitted by Mr. Lucas that these deeds are correct in execution."

Mr. Lucas: "I have not examined the deeds but for the purpose of this inquiry I assume they are what they purport to be. I am not raising any question on that."

Mr. Delaney: (1) Document from Rachel Anderson, formerly Rachel Powers, dated 13th day of March, 1923, assigning and transferring her interest in Lots 94 & 95, Township of Glenelg, to her brother, John Powers, of the Village of Markham, under whom we claim.

(2) Deed from Mary Whitmore to William Jones, dated Feb. 27th, 1923, produced and on the file.

(3) Quit Claim Deed from William Powers to William Jones dated 20th Feb., 1923, assigning his interest, produced and on the file.

(4) Quit Claim Deed from George Powers to William Jones dated 6th Feb. 1923 covering these lots, produced and on the file.

(5) Quit Claim Deed from John Powers to William Jones, dated Dec. 23rd, 1922, produced and on the file.

Mr. Lucas produces

(1) Quit Claim Deed from Richard Powers, and Sarah Katherine Powers, his wife, to W. G. Pickle, dated March 13th, 1910, duly registered in the Registry Office on 29th March, 1910.



IN THE MATTER OF THE ESTATE OF JAMES H. HARRIS  
DECEASED  
JAMES H. HARRIS, Plaintiff,  
vs.  
JAMES H. HARRIS, Defendant.

-1-

1. The Plaintiff, James H. Harris, is the son of the Defendant, James H. Harris.

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(2) Quit Claim Deed Wm. T. Young and others, Executors of W. G. Pickle Estate, to Henry Shaw, dated March 9th, 1923, produced and on the file.

(3) Quit Claim Deed Elizabeth Ann Pickle to Henry Shaw, dated March 13th, 1923, produced and on the file.

(4) Copy of Probate of last Will of W. G. Pickle, Probate dated 14th January, 1915, produced and on the file.

Mr. Delaney admits execution of these documents.

Mr. Lucas filing and it is admitted as correct.

(5) Statement of Assessment. Certificate by W.H. MacDonald, Township Clerk, showing the assessment of these lots.

Mr. Delaney does not admit but does not deny.

- - -

JOHN FOWERS called and sworn.

Examined by Mr. Delaney.

1. Q.- Mr. Fowers, you are son of the late John Fowers? A. Certainly.
2. Q.- Your father was a farmer and owner of these lots 94 & 95, Guelph?  
A. Yes.
3. Q.- Whom did he obtain these lots from? A. He bought them from Mr. Hamilton, as far back as I can remember.
4. Q.- Did your father John Fowers live on these lots? A.- Certainly.
5. Q.- Did he build the house on these lots? A.- Yes.
6. Q.- Did you live on these lots with your father and the rest of the family? A.- Yes.
7. Q.- How long ago since your father died? A.- We were just talking about this a while ago, about 30 years ago.
8. Q.- Mr. Fowers, do you remember making Statutory Declaration in respect to these lots for me? A.- Yes, not to you to Mr. Jones.
9. Q.- Is that your signature? A.- Yes.  
(Mr. Delaney reads Declaration Nov. 19/23 but objection raised by Mr. Lucas, and Commissioner rules that it should not be read)
10. Q.- Did your brother Robert Fowers live on these lots? A.- Yes, sir.
11. Q.- What was the arrangement? A.- When father died, he was living on the farm and us boys were still there, making a living until such time as we see fit to sell the property. We knew it would have to go through course of law but we had no money so we let it stand. Robert paid the taxes, and kept it up, until the roadwork.



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12. Q.- As I understand it, the agreement reached between the heirs and Robert Powers, he stayed on the place, pay the taxes and do the roadwork, was that the agreement? A.- Yes.

13. Q.- Was Robert Powers familiar with this? A.- Yes.

14. Q.- Do you know if Robert Powers paid the taxes? A.- Yes, sir.

15. Q.- Did you ever make inquiries if Robert Powers paid the taxes and did the roadwork? A.- Yes.

16. Q.- Then what happened to your brother Robert, how long did your brother live on the place? A.- Until 10 years ago, I can't tell exactly.

17. Q.- After your father's death, did you ever go on the property? A.- Yes, every year.

18. Q.- Did you ever do any work on the farm? A.- Yes.

19. Q.- What work? A.- Put a fence up, put on an iron gate, me and Robert used to work together. The only gate was ever on the farm, I bought and paid for.

20. Q.- Have you, or have you not been doing work continuously on the farm? A.- Since Harry Shaw got it, I never interfered but I picked some apples and looked over the property to see if everything was alright. I could have got wood but I knew it was against the law, at least I thought it was.

21. Q.- Why did you think that? A.- You can burn all you want on the property but you cannot draw any off it.

22. Q.- Is that because the land is not patented? A.- Yes.

23. Q.- A minute ago you mentioned repairing fences, was this after your father's death? A.- Yes.

24. Q.- At whose expense? A.- My own.

25. Q.- Did you or did you not do this openly? A.- Of course my brother was with me.

26. Q.- Was Pickle ever present when you did any repairing to the fence, or work? A.- Yes, I helped him pitch some of the grain that grew on the property.

27. Q.- When was the last time you did any roadwork in connection with these lots? A.- I can't tell you that. I think it was the last year Bob was here. I don't know.

28. Q.- Is that your signature to this declaration? A.- Yes.

29. Q.- Did you swear this declaration before Mr. Armstrong, Police Magistrate? A.- Yes.



12. 5. - At 10.15 AM I was informed that the ...  
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30. Q.- How long ago did you do roadwork? A.- I can't say.

31. Q.- Would it be 11 years? A.- I think it would be 11 or 12 years.  
Before Foby left the farm.

32. Q.- How long ago since you put the iron gate on the farm, about 25 years ago? A.- We had it at the back and then moved it to the front.

33. Q.- Would it be 15 years ago to be correct? A.- Don't know.

34. Q.- Did any of the other children do any work in connection with this farm? A.- Not that I am aware of.

35. Q.- Would it refresh your memory for me to read this document to you?  
A.- Yes, read it over.

(Discussion as to whether document to be read or not)

COMMISSIONER: My ruling is that it is not permissible to refer to the document to refresh the memory of the witness.

36. Q.- Where you present when Pickle's interest was put up <sup>by</sup> auction?  
A.- Yes. I was there. It was put up and bid to \$600. and then Mr. McCullough says Now we are not selling the farm, we are only selling Fob Powers' right to this farm, so then it dropped.

37. Q.- What was it bid up to after that? A.- I can't say what it was after that.

38. Q.- Then Mr. Shaw bought it? A.- I can't tell what Mr. Shaw got it for,

39. Q.- Mr. McCullough says this is not true? A.- Let him prove it.

40. Q.- How many children did your father have? A.- 9.

41. Q.- Who were they? A.- Rachel Adamson, William, dead and gone, about two years ago. Samuel, don't know where he is. Haven't heard from <sup>him</sup> for 40 or 50 years. Unmarried. Thomas was married, not heard from for 40 years. His wife went with him. Never heard from him. John (witness) Mary Whitner, (formerly Coray) George, Fob.

42. Q.- Where does Mary Whitner live? A.- In Listowell.

43. Q.- Did she ever live near here? A.- Yes.

44. Q.- Where? A.- In Markdale.

45. Q.- What's her husband's name? A.- John Whitner.

46. Q.- Did Whitner ever take any wood from this property?

A.- No, Coray did.

47. Q.- How long ago? A.- I think it would 35 years.

48. Q.- Do you remember making declaration or affidavit in which you



all the 100 percent and the amount of the 100 percent is 100 percent.

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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0142122.g002

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1987-1988

said that "my sister's, now Mary Whitner, husband, when Robert owned his one-sixth interest, also removed from the said property and did so in exercise of her right?

A.- Mrs. Whitner, she was Mrs. Condé ~~xxxx~~ and when she was Mrs. Condé, she took the wood off.

49. Q.- How long ago? A.- About 35 years ago.

50. Q.- Do you claim an interest in this property?

A.- I certainly do and a big interest.

51. Q.- Do the other heirs claim any interest in this property?

A.- They certainly do.

Mr. Powers produces letters from Rachel Adamson dated Feb. 14th, 1925, and Mary Whitmer dated Feb. 18th, 1925 in which they state their willingness to give him their interest. Mr. Powers states these letters are from his sisters.

52. Q.- When were you last on this farm? A.- Day before yesterday.

53. Q.- Why did you go yesterday? A.- To look over the property.

54. Q.- For what purpose? A.- To see what was going on.

55. Q.- Did you ever go there while Pickle was there?

A.- Yes, help to harvest.

56. Q.- Did you ever take anything away from the farm when Robert was there? A.- Certainly.

57. Q.- What did you take? A.- I took wood and apples. I took what I wanted.

58. Q.- How often have you done so in the last 10 years? A.- I don't know. I got what I wanted.

59. Q.- When did Mr. Jones forbid you? A.- Year or last fall.

60. Q.- Who objected? A.- Shaw I expect. I don't know. I told him I wanted to get some apples and had as good a right on the farm as Mr. Shaw.

61. Q.- Why did you say that? A.- Because I had it. What's the reason I would not say it.

62. Q.- Did Pickle know you were taking firewood from this place?

A.- Yes, Pickle knew I was taking firewood and I think Harry Shaw knew that he didn't have the whole farm.

63. Q.- Why do you think so? A.- Because I always had my liberty to go on the farm and do as I liked until the time Mr. Jones forbid me.

64. Q.- Did this conversation with Jones take place before you sold him your interest? A.- No, I never interfered since I sold to him.

I never took any thing off it since then.



[illegible]

65. Q.- Did Robert Bowers ever deny your ownership in the farm?

A.- No, he did not. Nor none of the rest of the family, I could go there when I liked.

66. Q.- I understand you made declaration for Mr. Lucas? A.- Yes.

67. Q.- What took place when you made the declaration? A.- Read it off

68. Q.- What conversation did you have? A.- You have it there.

CROSS-EXAMINED BY MR. LUCAS:

69. Q.- Your father died about 35 years ago? A.- Yes.

70. Q.- When did he leave this farm? A.- He was on it until his death.

He made his home with Bob.

71. Q.- But he had been away a while? A.- Not over a year.

72. Q.- How long is your brother Bob in the West? A.- He has been away about 9 years. He was away about two years before Pickle's sale.

73. Q.- How long did he ~~xxxxx~~ live in Markdale? A.- I guess it is, - well he lived in Markdale about 20 years before he went West.

74. Q.- So that it would be 30 years since he lived on the farm? A.- I think so.

75. Q.- After your father's death, Bob remained on the farm?

A.- He remained there until he left, until he went West.

76. Q.- He lived on the property in the House for 2 years after your father died? A.- Yes.

77. Q.- After Pickle bought this place what use did you make of it?

A.- I got some apples. Don't know that I got anything else because it was forbidden by the Government.

78. Q.- So that after Pickle got the place, all you got was some apples and some wood? A.- Yes.

79. Q.- Some wood while Pickle was there? A.- Yes, a couple or three loads of rough limbs just truck.

80. Q.- You didn't cut any wood? A.- No, I didn't want it.

81. Q.- Did you ever value it? A.- No, No not the wood.

82. Q.- Did Pickle know you took away these limbs? A.- He didn't tell me I could have the limbs but he knew that I took them.

83. Q.- What value would you place on the apples? A.- I couldn't tell you, I took the best there was.

84. Q.- Did you get 2 or 3 dollars in all the years? A.- Couldn't put any value. I fetched them for my own use.

85. Q.- After Harry Shaw got the place, did you get any? A.- I did. I left some for him and some



Q. Now, the first thing I remember is that I was

in the room with you, and I was sitting at the

table, and I was looking at you.

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Q. Now, I remember that you were sitting at the

table, and I was looking at you, and I was

for the neighbors. We told me not to take them all. It was just a joke between us. I don't know how it was someone always met me coming home and they would joke me. They said it was alright, to go ahead and take them and we were the best of friends, and no one objected to me taking them. I told Mrs. Powers it seems funny that I always met Pickle or Shaw when I went to steal apples.

86. Q.- You never expected to get any money out of this? A.-

I certainly did. I was just waiting for a chance. I should have went to see Mr. Lucas or McCullough but it was just carelessness on my part, but I always calculated to get some money.

87. Q2- None of the rest of the family took any interest in the place?

A.- I was always father's boy and if father had lived to make a will I would have had the place. He was never going to give up until the last. I think I ought to have some interest.

88. Q.- Then the other members of the family except Bob took no interest

A.- No, I was father's boy and they took no interest in it until his death and they don't take any interest now., And they were always ready to do what was right with me, they knew I was father's boy.

(no one but)

89. Q.- So that on the real merits of this thing/you and Bob had any interest? A.- We and my wife would have had the whole thing

if he had known he was going to die. Since father's death Bob

and I are the only ones with a claim on the place. Corly got some wood. Apart from that no one did anything.

90. Q.- You know Mr. Jones? A.- Yes.

91. Q.- When did you and Mr. Jones strike up this deal? A.- I don't know, I don't remember, when. Jones was acting for Harry Shaw when he ordered me off the place.

92. Q.- You explained to Mr. Jones you had an interest? A.- Yes, I did.

93. Q.- Then some months after that Jones came to you and talked the matter over and said will you sell out to me. Whyous did I will help you all I can and he ~~xxxxxxx~~ was to give you \$100. for each of them and you? ~~xxxxix~~ A.- Yes and I said I will not put one dollar in the place.

94. Q.- Then you signed the transfers to Jones? A.- Yes.





95. Q.- Jones gave you note for \$100.? A.- Yes, not cash.

96. Q.- And you gave Jones back agreement? A.- Yes.

Mr. Lucas: This agreement dated 23rd Dec. 1922 reads as follows:

"In the event of any person or persons overruling my rights ---etc.

This document produced and marked "A" on the file.

97. Q.- That your signature? A.- Yes, he gave me note for \$100.

98. Q.- And the receipt 18th Dec. 1922, you gave receipt acknowledging that you had received \$100.? A.- No.

99. Q.- You received nothing but the note? A.- No.

100. Q.- On the 23rd Dec. 1922 on the same day you signed the deed, you signed this receipt? A.- Yes.

101. Q.- Did you know you signed receipt for \$200. and that you had received \$100.? A.- No, never received a cent. No, didn't know - was to get \$100. He was to give other heirs \$100. Didn't know how \$200. came in.

Mr. Lucas: Department's letter of Feb. 1st to Jones is produced. It apparently asks for details as to what he has paid for these rights and I produce or refer to the letter of Jones in reply dated 7th Feb., 1923, and which appears on the file marked with the letter "H" (Mr. Lucas reads letter to Commissioner). The correspondence further ~~states~~ says that he would forward receipt from John Powers Jr.

102. Q.- Did Jones come to you and explain that he had to have receipt for the Department? A.- No.

103. Q.- These statements that he paid you \$100., he didn't pay any in cash, and any statements in the letter are not correct?

A.- No, When the Note came due he was to give me \$100.

104. Q.- The trouble over the place came on and you made Declaration before Mr. Armstrong that has been referred to? A.- Yes

105. Q.- And you made Declaration before me which has been referred to and is on the file? A.- Yes.

106. Q.- In January, 1924 you had a new deal with Jones? A.- No, we didn't have no deal. Mr. Jones came and got his note and I gave him back the agreement.

107. Q.- Why? A.- Because there was no show for me or for Jones at

108. Q.- Jones came to you, not you to Jones, and wanted his note back and he got it? A.- Yes.

109. Q.- And you wanted the agreement back and he gave it? A.- Yes and that settled it.



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110. Q.- Has he any rights of your now? A.- Not that I know of, there was no agreement made and I gave back the note and the whole deal was at an end and I made no agreement with him later.

111. Q.- And you have no consideration - money whatever for the deed, for anything? A.- No.

112. Q.- If's there anything coming out of this farm you want it for yourself? A.- Yes, not for Jones. I want all the money for myself and back it up.

RE-EXAMINED by Mr. Delaney:

113. Q.- After January, 1924 when you spoke to Mr. Jones and gave back the note and he gave you agreement, did he ever see you after that? A. Yes

114. Q.- Did he promise to pay for these lots if he got them? A.- Nothing said about that after.

115. Q.- When was this arrangement with you reached with Jones? A.- When we made the first agreement.

116. Q.- At the present time do you understand that when Mr. Jones gets title to these lots that you are to get \$100. for your share, are you satisfied to take \$100., If Mr. Jones get it you expect some recompense? A.- Yes.

117. Q.- Are you supporting him on this application to get it? A.- I am telling the whole truth. I want to have my right and my father's right to the property.

118. Q.- If Mr. Jones gets title to this property he is to pay you \$1000.? A.- Yes.

119. Q.- Are you satisfied that Jones pay you \$1000.? A.- Yes, and if Harry Shaw does the same.

120. Q.- After this arrangement you wrote letter to Dept. ? A.- No, I never wrote letter to Dept.

121. Q.- That your signature? A.- Yes.

122. Q.- It purports to be letter dated 21st April, 1924, addressed to T. Delaney, Esq., (reads letter) I am telling you about the letter. A.- I said Mr. Jones came to me and said Mr. Lucas had misrepresented it to me.

123. Q.- "If I have <sup>no</sup> ~~any~~ assistance to give any party and if I had it would be to William Jones who purchased the family rights " so that in April 1924 the statement that Jones had purchased the family rights was correct? A.- Yes. That was the agreement



111. 4-10-1914. The first of the...

112. 4-11-1914. The second of the...

113. 4-12-1914. The third of the...

114. 4-13-1914. The fourth of the...

115. 4-14-1914. The fifth of the...

116. 4-15-1914. The sixth of the...

117. 4-16-1914. The seventh of the...

118. 4-17-1914. The eighth of the...

119. 4-18-1914. The ninth of the...

120. 4-19-1914. The tenth of the...

121. 4-20-1914. The eleventh of the...

122. 4-21-1914. The twelfth of the...

123. 4-22-1914. The thirteenth of the...

124. 4-23-1914. The fourteenth of the...

125. 4-24-1914. The fifteenth of the...

in the first place. Mr. Jones threw up the sponge and I never had any more signing nor nothing.

124. Q.- So that in April 1924 the signed statement in which you said "I have no assistance to give anyone but if I had it would be to Jones who purchased the family rights" you swear this to be the truth? A.- Yes, I can't lie.

125. Q.- The arrangement was for the interest of each heir you were to get \$100.? A.- I was to get \$100. for myself and for the others. It was all signed over to me.

126. Q.- And when on the occasion Mr. Jones, when he said he paid you \$200.- A.- No he never paid me.

127. Q.- By notes? A.- Yes, he gave notes.

128. Q.- And you were satisfied? A.- Yes.

129. Q.- He gave you note for \$100. but you were to get \$100. for each share? A.- Yes.

130. Q.- At one time Mr. Jones had just two assignments?

A.- Yes, and I was busy getting claims all the time.

131. Q.- When he said he paid you \$200., the arrangement was you were to get \$200. and you were satisfied? A.- Yes.

132. Q.- Wasn't the reason Mr. Jones didn't give you actual cash, was he was waiting to see if he could get the title to the property? A.- Yes.

133. Q.- And you were satisfied? A.- Yes.

134. Q.- When Mr. Lucas came to see you in January, 1924, did he say Mr. Shaw would pay you some money for the claims?

A.- Mr. Lucas never mentioned any money.

135. Q.- Have you been promised some money if Mr. Shaw gets this farm?

A.- No, if Mr. Shaw gets the farm, I 'll try him for some.

136. Q.- You signed receipt for cash? A.- Yes, no I never signed your receipt, not for cash.

137. Q.- Do you sign things without knowing what you sign? A.- No I wouldn't sign receipt for nothing.

138. Q.- Did your father live on the farm with you?

A.- Yes, he was there for a while up until his death.

139. Q.- Did you think you were stealing apples from Shaw when you went and got apples? A.- Well no.

140. Q.- Did you consider you were entitled to farm, to the apples? A. Yes



•  $\text{HCl} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_3\text{O}^+ + \text{Cl}^-$        $\text{p}K_a = -7$

• 3000 3400 4000 4600 5200 5800 6400 7000 7600 8200 8800 9400 10000

• 10 1140 2090 14 04 - 1.1 - 0.0221

Question 10 of 10 100% correct

1997 2000 2003 2006 2009 2012 2015 2018 2021 2024 2027 2030 2033 2036 2039 2042 2045 2048 2051 2054 2057 2060 2063 2066 2069 2072 2075 2078 2081 2084 2087 2090 2093 2096 2099 2102 2105 2108 2111 2114 2117 2120 2123 2126 2129 2132 2135 2138 2141 2144 2147 2150 2153 2156 2159 2162 2165 2168 2171 2174 2177 2180 2183 2186 2189 2192 2195 2198 2201 2204 2207 2210 2213 2216 2219 2222 2225 2228 2231 2234 2237 2240 2243 2246 2249 2252 2255 2258 2261 2264 2267 2270 2273 2276 2279 2282 2285 2288 2291 2294 2297 2300 2303 2306 2309 2312 2315 2318 2321 2324 2327 2330 2333 2336 2339 2342 2345 2348 2351 2354 2357 2360 2363 2366 2369 2372 2375 2378 2381 2384 2387 2390 2393 2396 2399 2402 2405 2408 2411 2414 2417 2420 2423 2426 2429 2432 2435 2438 2441 2444 2447 2450 2453 2456 2459 2462 2465 2468 2471 2474 2477 2480 2483 2486 2489 2492 2495 2498 2501 2504 2507 2510 2513 2516 2519 2522 2525 2528 2531 2534 2537 2540 2543 2546 2549 2552 2555 2558 2561 2564 2567 2570 2573 2576 2579 2582 2585 2588 2591 2594 2597 2600 2603 2606 2609 2612 2615 2618 2621 2624 2627 2630 2633 2636 2639 2642 2645 2648 2651 2654 2657 2660 2663 2666 2669 2672 2675 2678 2681 2684 2687 2690 2693 2696 2699 2702 2705 2708 2711 2714 2717 2720 2723 2726 2729 2732 2735 2738 2741 2744 2747 2750 2753 2756 2759 2762 2765 2768 2771 2774 2777 2780 2783 2786 2789 2792 2795 2798 2801 2804 2807 2810 2813 2816 2819 2822 2825 2828 2831 2834 2837 2840 2843 2846 2849 2852 2855 2858 2861 2864 2867 2870 2873 2876 2879 2882 2885 2888 2891 2894 2897 2900 2903 2906 2909 2912 2915 2918 2921 2924 2927 2930 2933 2936 2939 2942 2945 2948 2951 2954 2957 2960 2963 2966 2969 2972 2975 2978 2981 2984 2987 2990 2993 2996 2999 3002 3005 3008 3011 3014 3017 3020 3023 3026 3029 3032 3035 3038 3041 3044 3047 3050 3053 3056 3059 3062 3065 3068 3071 3074 3077 3080 3083 3086 3089 3092 3095 3098 3101 3104 3107 3110 3113 3116 3119 3122 3125 3128 3131 3134 3137 3140 3143 3146 3149 3152 3155 3158 3161 3164 3167 3170 3173 3176 3179 3182 3185 3188 3191 3194 3197 3200 3203 3206 3209 3212 3215 3218 3221 3224 3227 3230 3233 3236 3239 3242 3245 3248 3251 3254 3257 3260 3263 3266 3269 3272 3275 3278 3281 3284 3287 3290 3293 3296 3299 3302 3305 3308 3311 3314 3317 3320 3323 3326 3329 3332 3335 3338 3341 3344 3347 3350 3353 3356 3359 3362 3365 3368 3371 3374 3377 3380 3383 3386 3389 3392 3395 3398 3401 3404 3407 3410 3413 3416 3419 3422 3425 3428 3431 3434 3437 3440 3443 3446 3449 3452 3455 3458 3461 3464 3467 3470 3473 3476 3479 3482 3485 3488 3491 3494 3497 3500 3503 3506 3509 3512 3515 3518 3521 3524 3527 3530 3533 3536 3539 3542 3545 3548 3551 3554 3557 3560 3563 3566 3569 3572 3575 3578 3581 3584 3587 3590 3593 3596 3599 3602 3605 3608 3611 3614 3617 3620 3623 3626 3629 3632 3635 3638 3641 3644 3647 3650 3653 3656 3659 3662 3665 3668 3671 3674 3677 3680 3683 3686 3689 3692 3695 3698 3701 3704 3707 3710 3713 3716 3719 3722 3725 3728 3731 3734 3737 3740 3743 3746 3749 3752 3755 3758 3761 3764 3767 3770 3773 3776 3779 3782 3785 3788 3791 3794 3797 3800 3803 3806 3809 3812 3815 3818 3821 3824 3827 3830 3833 3836 3839 3842 3845 3848 3851 3854 3857 3860 3863 3866 3869 3872 3875 3878 3881 3884 3887 3890 3893 3896 3899 3902 3905 3908 3911 3914 3917 3920 3923 3926 3929 3932 3935 3938 3941 3944 3947 3950 3953 3956 3959 3962 3965 3968 3971 3974 3977 3980 3983 3986 3989 3992 3995 3998 4001 4004 4007 4010 4013 4016 4019 4022 4025 4028 4031 4034 4037 4040 4043 4046 4049 4052 4055 4058 4061 4064 4067 4070 4073 4076 4079 4082 4085 4088 4091 4094 4097 4100 4103 4106 4109 4112 4115 4118 4121 4124 4127 4130 4133 4136 4139 4142 4145 4148 4151 4154 4157 4160 4163 4166 4169 4172 4175 4178 4181 4184 4187 4190 4193 4196 4199 4202 4205 4208 4211 4214 4217 4220 4223 4226 4229 4232 4235 4238 4241 4244 4247 4250 4253 4256 4259 4262 4265 4268 4271 4274 4277 4280 4283 4286 4289 4292 4295 4298 4301 4304 4307 4310 4313 4316 4319 4322 4325 4328 4331 4334 4337 4340 4343 4346 4349 4352 4355 4358 4361 4364 4367 4370 4373 4376 4379 4382 4385 4388 4391 4394 4397 4400 4403 4406 4409 4412 4415 4418 4421 4424 4427 4430 4433 4436 4439 4442 4445 4448 4451

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

• 1987 - 1990 - 1991

1997-1998

1947-1948

1. The first step is to identify the problem or question that needs to be answered. This involves understanding the context and the specific requirements of the task.

1987-1988      "Palm Springs" from 1987-1988

1997-1998, 1999-2000, 2001-2002, 2003-2004, 2005-2006, 2007-2008, 2009-2010, 2011-2012, 2013-2014, 2015-2016, 2017-2018, 2019-2020, 2021-2022, 2023-2024, 2025-2026, 2027-2028, 2029-2030, 2031-2032, 2033-2034, 2035-2036, 2037-2038, 2039-2040, 2041-2042, 2043-2044, 2045-2046, 2047-2048, 2049-2050, 2051-2052, 2053-2054, 2055-2056, 2057-2058, 2059-2060, 2061-2062, 2063-2064, 2065-2066, 2067-2068, 2069-2070, 2071-2072, 2073-2074, 2075-2076, 2077-2078, 2079-2080, 2081-2082, 2083-2084, 2085-2086, 2087-2088, 2089-2090, 2091-2092, 2093-2094, 2095-2096, 2097-2098, 2099-2100, 2101-2102, 2103-2104, 2105-2106, 2107-2108, 2109-2110, 2111-2112, 2113-2114, 2115-2116, 2117-2118, 2119-2120, 2121-2122, 2123-2124, 2125-2126, 2127-2128, 2129-2130, 2131-2132, 2133-2134, 2135-2136, 2137-2138, 2139-2140, 2141-2142, 2143-2144, 2145-2146, 2147-2148, 2149-2150, 2151-2152, 2153-2154, 2155-2156, 2157-2158, 2159-2160, 2161-2162, 2163-2164, 2165-2166, 2167-2168, 2169-2170, 2171-2172, 2173-2174, 2175-2176, 2177-2178, 2179-2180, 2181-2182, 2183-2184, 2185-2186, 2187-2188, 2189-2190, 2191-2192, 2193-2194, 2195-2196, 2197-2198, 2199-2200, 2201-2202, 2203-2204, 2205-2206, 2207-2208, 2209-2210, 2211-2212, 2213-2214, 2215-2216, 2217-2218, 2219-2220, 2221-2222, 2223-2224, 2225-2226, 2227-2228, 2229-2230, 2231-2232, 2233-2234, 2235-2236, 2237-2238, 2239-2240, 2241-2242, 2243-2244, 2245-2246, 2247-2248, 2249-2250, 2251-2252, 2253-2254, 2255-2256, 2257-2258, 2259-2260, 2261-2262, 2263-2264, 2265-2266, 2267-2268, 2269-2270, 2271-2272, 2273-2274, 2275-2276, 2277-2278, 2279-2280, 2281-2282, 2283-2284, 2285-2286, 2287-2288, 2289-2290, 2291-2292, 2293-2294, 2295-2296, 2297-2298, 2299-2300, 2301-2302, 2303-2304, 2305-2306, 2307-2308, 2309-2310, 2311-2312, 2313-2314, 2315-2316, 2317-2318, 2319-2320, 2321-2322, 2323-2324, 2325-2326, 2327-2328, 2329-2330, 2331-2332, 2333-2334, 2335-2336, 2337-2338, 2339-2340, 2341-2342, 2343-2344, 2345-2346, 2347-2348, 2349-2350, 2351-2352, 2353-2354, 2355-2356, 2357-2358, 2359-2360, 2361-2362, 2363-2364, 2365-2366, 2367-2368, 2369-2370, 2371-2372, 2373-2374, 2375-2376, 2377-2378, 2379-2380, 2381-2382, 2383-2384, 2385-2386, 2387-2388, 2389-2390, 2391-2392, 2393-2394, 2395-2396, 2397-2398, 2399-2400, 2401-2402, 2403-2404, 2405-2406, 2407-2408, 2409-2410, 2411-2412, 2413-2414, 2415-2416, 2417-2418, 2419-2420, 2421-2422, 2423-2424, 2425-2426, 2427-2428, 2429-2430, 2431-2432, 2433-2434, 2435-2436, 2437-2438, 2439-2440, 2441-2442, 2443-2444, 2445-2446, 2447-2448, 2449-2450, 2451-2452, 2453-2454, 2455-2456, 2457-2458, 2459-2460, 2461-2462, 2463-2464, 2465-2466, 2467-2468, 2469-2470, 2471-2472, 2473-2474, 2475-2476, 2477-2478, 2479-2480, 2481-2482, 2483-2484, 2485-2486, 2487-2488, 2489-2490, 2491-2492, 2493-2494, 2495-2496, 2497-2498, 2499-2500, 2501-2502, 2503-2504, 2505-2506, 2507-2508, 2509-2510, 2511-2512, 2513-2514, 2515-2516, 2517-2518, 2519-2520, 2521-2522, 2523-2524, 2525-2526, 2527-2528, 2529-2530, 2531-2532, 2533-2534, 2535-2536, 2537-2538, 2539-2540, 2541-2542, 2543-2544, 2545-2546, 2547-2548, 2549-2550, 2551-2552, 2553-2554, 2555-2556, 2557-2558, 2559-2560, 2561-2562, 2563-2564, 2565-2566, 2567-2568, 2569-2570, 2571-2572, 2573-2574, 2575-2576, 2577-2578, 2579-2580, 2581-2582, 2583-2584, 2585-2586, 2587-2588, 2589-2590, 2591-2592, 2593-2594, 2595-2596, 2597-2598, 2599-2600, 2601-2602, 2603-2604, 2605-2606, 2607-2608, 2609-2610, 2611-2612, 2613-2614, 2615-2616, 2617-2618, 2619-2620, 2621-2622, 2623-2624, 2625-2626, 2627-2628, 2629-2630, 2631-2632, 2633-2634, 2635-2636, 2637-2638, 2639-2640, 2641-2642, 2643-2644, 2645-2646, 2647-2648, 2649-2650, 2651-2652, 2653-2654, 2655-2656, 2657-2658, 2659-2660, 2661-2662, 2663-2664, 2665-2666, 2667-2668, 2669-2670, 2671-2672, 2673-2674, 2675-2676, 2677-2678, 2679-2680, 2681-2682, 2683-2684, 2685-2686, 2687-2688, 2689-2690, 2691-2692, 2693-2694, 2695-2696, 2697-2698, 2699-2700, 2701-2702, 2703-2704, 2705-2706, 2707-2708, 2709-2710, 2711-2712, 2713-2714, 2715-2716, 2717-2718, 2719-2720, 2721-2722, 2723-2724, 2725-2726, 2727-2728, 2729-2730, 2731-2732, 2733-2734, 2735-2736, 2737-2738, 2739-2740, 27

What does this tell you about the relationship between the two variables?

... ..

4.884. 202 208 1/1/1000

141. Q.- Did you <sup>ever</sup> offer to sell your interest to Shaw? A.- Yes.
142. Q.- Then you wanted to sell your interest to Jones? A.- Yes.
143. Q.- Do your brothers and sisters claim any interest to the property? A.- Don't you see what they wrote.
144. Q.- They do? A.- I am entitled to all that is in it.
145. Q.- No guesswork about that? A.- No.
146. Q.- You never took back the deeds from Jones? A.- No.
147. Q.- The Dept. ----- ~~max~~ you satisfied that Mr. Jones gets the property if you get \$600.7 A.- I don't give a darn and I get it from but I want some money.
148. Q.- There is another letter dated 12th July, 1924, is that your signature? A.- Yes.
149. Q.- You said on your examination by Mr. Lucas that you and Jones had broken off all arrangements in January, 1924, Did you sign this letter? A.- Yes.

Mr. Delaney files letter with Commissioner.

Commissioner examines Mr. Powers:

150. Q.- What is the value of this farm at the present time? A.- Value: \$2000.; \$1000. value of wood.
151. Q.- What value in 1910? A.- About \$1000.
152. Q.- 1914? A.- It was worth couple hundred more.
153. Q.- Why didn't you apply for Patent? A.- Just a piece of carelessness. I could have arranged but didn't.

Mr. ROBERT WINSIDE called and sworn:

Examined by Mr. Delaney.

1. Q.- Were you present at the auction sale when Mr. Pickle's interest was disposed of? A.- Yes, sir.
2. Q.- What took place? A.- This place was put up for sale and bid up around \$600. and then stuck there for a little while and Mr. McCullough made the remark that all they were selling was Mr. Pickle's right that he bought from Pop Powers. They couldn't give a deed for the whole farm.
3. Q.- How long ago was this? A.- I don't just remember. Just right after Mr. Pickle's death.
4. Q.- How much was it sold for to Shaw after that statement? A.- I think around \$240. and it had originally been \$600. until Mr. McCullough made the statement that all they were selling was Pop Powers's right in the farm.





5. Q.- Where you speaking to Mr. Powers?

A. Yes. I met him on the street.

Subject to objection, Question 6.

6. Q.- What did he say?

A.- He was telling me about the case being settled to-day.

I said you have not got much to do with it. He said I have as much as any person else and I said how is that? You signed off your claim. and he said I got some show and Mr. Lucas said he was going to get me something yet. I think I have as much right as any one else.

Cross-examined by Mr. Lucas:

Mr. Lucas : I want to read letter dated June 9th, 1924 to W. C.

Gair, Deputy Minister of Lands & Forests from myself:

( Mr. Lucas reads letter :)

7. Q.- This sale took place in 1914? A.- Yes, about then.

8. Q.- Did you know that it was unpatented lot? A.- I knew then.

9. Q.- Do you remember the particulars of any other property that was offered at that sale? A.- No.

10. Q.- Your recollection is that this Powers farm was bid up to \$400.  
A.- Near as I can remember.

11. Q.- Then Mr. McCullough made the statement and they commenced the bidding over again? A.- Yes.

12. Q.-, Do you remember any statement made by Mr. McCullough that this was unpatented land? A.- Yes. They couldn't give a deed.

13. Q.- Do you recollect another farm that was offered at the same time and place? A.- Yes.

14. Q.- Mr. McCullough tells us there was another farm offer for sale and it was withdrawn, could that have happened?  
A.- I don't remember.

15. Q.- The auctioneer put up one farm and bids went up to \$400. and that was not up to reserve bid and they withdrew it, and with that explanation you still agree that the Powers farm was bid up to \$400. A.- Yes, I think so.



[illegible]

10. I want to read before I go to bed.

(17)  $\exists x \exists y (x \neq y \wedge \neg \exists z (x \neq z \wedge y \neq z))$ 

01 -A Police and Detective

16. Q.- You made application to the Crown Lands yourself? A.- Yes.

17. Q.- What right did you have to it? A.- That was when the first started. No one seemed to have any right.

18. Q.- When did you make that application? A.- About the time that Jones started. I made a mistake in the number of the lot.

19. Q.- John and you make a deal? A.- I was buying it from him. He was selling me his right.

20. Q.- Had he sell it to you? A.- No he didn't sell it to me then. Didn't make any definite bargain then.

21. Q.- You spoke of bargain with John, was that if you could get the Patent from the Crown, you would give John \$50. for his right? Yes

22. Q.- You went down to see Mr. Cain? A.- I ask Mr. Cain if they could make out clear deed and he said no, he couldn't give clear deed of property yet for a person would have to live on it and do certain improvements and they couldn't make clear deed. I had to perform settler duties. --- I got another letter from Mr. Cain that he had letter from Mr. McCullough about the lots. I saw Mr. Cain again and it didn't go through.

23. Q.- Did you tell Mr. Cain that you were buying Powers out?

A.- I didn't think I was buying Powers out.

24. Q.- You were making application to Mr. Cain for unpatented land?

A.- He knew that Powers owned it.

25. Q.- Did you write the other heirs to see if you could get Q.C. Deeds?

A.- No.

Mr. Purnside re-examined by Mr. Delaney:

26. Q.- Powers offered to sell his interest for \$50.? A.- Yes. He told me if I would buy his interest he could get the rest of them to sign off for \$50. each.

Examined by the Commissioner:

27. Q.- Did you see the Notice of the Auction Sale? A.- Yes.

28. Q.- Did you notice in the sale bill that another farm would be put up-

(reads from sale bill on file) Was it put up for sale?

A.- I guess it was put up for sale.

29. Q.- Was it sold that day? A.- I don't know.

Mr. McCullough called and sworn:

Examined by Mr. Deane:

1. Q.- you were one of the Executors of the Will of W. C. Pickle and acted as solicitor? A.- Yes.

2. Q.- And you recollect the day the farm was put up for sale?





2. A. The Grant farm was offered for sale at the same time and was bid up to \$300.

3. Q.- What happened then? A.- I had offered Mrs. Pickle \$800. privately for it and we withdrew it and I bought it afterwards. That is as near as I remember, \$800. or thereabouts.

4.- Q.- The Pickle-Powers farm was put up at Public Auction?

A.- I can't say what was the first offer but Mr. Shaw was the highest bidder and got it and we thought of course the title was alright subject to the Crown Land dues. It is possible that we didn't examine the title but we were quite satisfied.

5.- Q.- Then Mr. Turnside made a mistake when he said that the Powers farm was withdrawn and put up again? A.- We never withdrew the Powers farm. Mr. Shaw was the highest bidder but W.J. Powers bid on it too.

6.- Q.- As Executor and solicitor, you thought the estate owned it subject to the Crown Land dues? A.- Yes.

7. Q.- At the time of the sale, as you have stated subject to the Crown Land dues, what is your valuation? A.- I considered if we had got 30 or 40 dollars more it would have been all it was worth.

8. Q.- Am I right in saying that you have been buyer of second growth timber? A.- Yes.

9. Q.- And you have made some money out of it? A.- Yes I have made a little money. I would have given a few dollars more if I had considered it.

Cross-examined by Mr. Delaney:

10. Q.- What is your valuation of the property now?

A.- I would not give \$1000. now. At the time ~~xx~~ Mr. Pickle got it, it was very fair sum, \$150. and ~~pay~~ Crown Land Dept., fair to the Powers.

11. Q.- You were familiar with the property and knew about the title?

A.- I found the father had been assessed for it, and paid the taxes. I thought they had lost it by lapse of time.

12. Q.- Did you ever get any Declaration of Possession? A.-

John Powers got the other day and I never noticed it and the only thing he ever said about the property was about an iron gate.



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255 51

As a result, you might be asked to provide a written statement of your findings.

1990-1991

1.0 - At the time of the audit, the following subject to the review

Volume 91, Number 1, 1994. The following are the titles of the articles in this issue:

[illegible]

1971 - 1972

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THE T. H. MORGAN FOUNDATION, 1911-1912

• 22 • HOLLEMAN

10-11-1964

1. The first part of the document is a letter from the President of the United States to the Congress, dated January 1, 1861. It is a very important document, as it sets out the President's policy on the secession of the Southern States. The President states that he will not recognize the secession of any State, and that he will use all the power of the Federal Government to maintain the Union.

11-11-1964

11. The only thing that is missing is the name of the person who is the author of the letter. It is not clear from the text who the author is, but it is likely that it is the same person who is the author of the letter that is mentioned in the text.

13. Q.- Did you get Declaration of Possession from John Powers?

A.- At the time of the sale? No.

14. Q.- Did you know that the property was in the name of John Powers, Sr and he had left children?

A.- Yes, and grandchildren, - some pretty girls.

15. Q.- You knew there was possibility of the heirs claiming?

A.- No, I never thought that. I came across case <sup>showing heirs</sup> ~~---~~ can abandon.

16. Q.- Why did you give Quit Claim Deed instead of ordinary deed?

A.- We knew it was unpatented.

17. Q.- All you knew at the time was that Robert Powers had paid taxes and that John Powers had died.

18. Q.- You knew that you could not get title by possession from the Crown?

19. Q.- Did you know that Robert Powers left it and rented it for pasture?

A.- There has been no one living on it since I came.

20. Q.- You knew that the house had been pulled down? A. No, there was an old barn torn down when Pickle had it.

21. Q.- How much has been cultivated? A.- About 3 or 4 acres. Pickle had a little patch of ~~oats~~ and I understood John Powers helped to haul it in.

22. Q.- How much is bush? A.- No bush, second growth timber. Very little for agricultural purposes.

23. Q.- You deny what Furnside says about the bid going up to \$600. etc.

A.- I think Mr. Powers and Mr. Furnside ~~are~~ mistaken. I have told you that we thought the title was alright except for the Crown Land.

24. Q.- Did Robert Bowers go there often? A.- I couldn't say. I imagine he got all the wood he needed. I never saw John Powers near the property, and I may have taken a few apples myself.

25. Q.- You are acting for Mr. Shaw? A.- No, ~~Mr.~~ I was but Mr. Shaw thought he would rather have Mr. Lucas. It was quite with my consent that Mr. Shaw should see Mr. Lucas. He was down there and could attend to it.

Commissioner examines Mr. McCullough:

26. Q.- How long is the land vacant? A.- I never knew of any one to have anything to do with the farm. Robert Powers rented the farm for 20 years. Mr. Furnside says he rented it for pasture.



—A. 1970-1971, 1972-1973, 1974-1975, 1976-1977, 1978-1979, 1980-1981, 1982-1983, 1984-1985, 1986-1987, 1988-1989, 1990-1991, 1992-1993, 1994-1995, 1996-1997, 1998-1999, 2000-2001, 2002-2003, 2004-2005, 2006-2007, 2008-2009, 2010-2011, 2012-2013, 2014-2015, 2016-2017, 2018-2019, 2020-2021, 2022-2023, 2024-2025, 2026-2027, 2028-2029, 2030-2031, 2032-2033, 2034-2035, 2036-2037, 2038-2039, 2040-2041, 2042-2043, 2044-2045, 2046-2047, 2048-2049, 2050-2051, 2052-2053, 2054-2055, 2056-2057, 2058-2059, 2060-2061, 2062-2063, 2064-2065, 2066-2067, 2068-2069, 2070-2071, 2072-2073, 2074-2075, 2076-2077, 2078-2079, 2080-2081, 2082-2083, 2084-2085, 2086-2087, 2088-2089, 2090-2091, 2092-2093, 2094-2095, 2096-2097, 2098-2099, 2100-2101, 2102-2103, 2104-2105, 2106-2107, 2108-2109, 2110-2111, 2112-2113, 2114-2115, 2116-2117, 2118-2119, 2120-2121, 2122-2123, 2124-2125, 2126-2127, 2128-2129, 2130-2131, 2132-2133, 2134-2135, 2136-2137, 2138-2139, 2140-2141, 2142-2143, 2144-2145, 2146-2147, 2148-2149, 2150-2151, 2152-2153, 2154-2155, 2156-2157, 2158-2159, 2160-2161, 2162-2163, 2164-2165, 2166-2167, 2168-2169, 2170-2171, 2172-2173, 2174-2175, 2176-2177, 2178-2179, 2180-2181, 2182-2183, 2184-2185, 2186-2187, 2188-2189, 2190-2191, 2192-2193, 2194-2195, 2196-2197, 2198-2199, 2200-2201, 2202-2203, 2204-2205, 2206-2207, 2208-2209, 2210-2211, 2212-2213, 2214-2215, 2216-2217, 2218-2219, 2220-2221, 2222-2223, 2224-2225, 2226-2227, 2228-2229, 2230-2231, 2232-2233, 2234-2235, 2236-2237, 2238-2239, 2240-2241, 2242-2243, 2244-2245, 2246-2247, 2248-2249, 2250-2251, 2252-2253, 2254-2255, 2256-2257, 2258-2259, 2260-2261, 2262-2263, 2264-2265, 2266-2267, 2268-2269, 2270-2271, 2272-2273, 2274-2275, 2276-2277, 2278-2279, 2280-2281, 2282-2283, 2284-2285, 2286-2287, 2288-2289, 2290-2291, 2292-2293, 2294-2295, 2296-2297, 2298-2299, 2300-2301, 2302-2303, 2304-2305, 2306-2307, 2308-2309, 2310-2311, 2312-2313, 2314-2315, 2316-2317, 2318-2319, 2320-2321, 2322-2323, 2324-2325, 2326-2327, 2328-2329, 2330-2331, 2332-2333, 2334-2335, 2336-2337, 2338-2339, 2340-2341, 2342-2343, 2344-2345, 2346-2347, 2348-2349, 2350-2351, 2352-2353, 2354-2355, 2356-2357, 2358-2359, 2360-2361, 2362-2363, 2364-2365, 2366-2367, 2368-2369, 2370-2371, 2372-2373, 2374-2375, 2376-2377, 2378-2379, 2380-2381, 2382-2383, 2384-2385, 2386-2387, 2388-2389, 2390-2391, 2392-2393, 2394-2395, 2396-2397, 2398-2399, 2400-2401, 2402-2403, 2404-2405, 2406-2407, 2408-2409, 2410-2411, 2412-2413, 2414-2415, 2416-2417, 2418-2419, 2420-2421, 2422-2423, 2424-2425, 2426-2427, 2428-2429, 2430-2431, 2432-2433, 2434-2435, 2436-2437, 2438-2439, 2440-2441, 2442-2443, 2444-2445, 2446-2447, 2448-2449, 2450-2451, 2452-2453, 2454-2455, 2456-2457, 2458-2459, 2460-2461, 2462-2463, 2464-2465, 2466-2467, 2468-2469, 2470-2471, 2472-2473, 2474-2475, 2476-2477, 2478-2479, 2480-2481, 2482-2483, 2484-2485, 2486-2487, 2488-2489, 2490-2491, 2492-2493, 2494-2495, 2496-2497, 2498-2499, 2500-2501, 2502-2503, 2504-2505, 2506-2507, 2508-2509, 2510-2511, 2512-2513, 2514-2515, 2516-2517, 2518-2519, 2520-2521, 2522-2523, 2524-2525, 2526-2527, 2528-2529, 2530-2531, 2532-2533, 2534-2535, 2536-2537, 2538-2539, 2540-2541, 2542-2543, 2544-2545, 2546-2547, 2548-2549, 2550-2551, 2552-2553, 2554-2555, 2556-2557, 2558-2559, 2560-2561, 2562-2563, 2564-2565, 2566-2567, 2568-2569, 2570-2571, 2572-2573, 2574-2575, 2576-2577, 2578-2579, 2580-2581, 2582-2583, 2584-2585, 2586-2587, 2588-2589, 2590-2591, 2592-2593, 2594-2595, 2596-2597, 2598-2599, 2600-2601, 2602-2603, 2604-2605, 2606-2607, 2608-2609, 2610-2611, 2612-2613, 2614-2615, 2616-2617, 2618-2619, 2620-2621, 2622-2623, 2624-2625, 2626-2627, 2628-2629, 2630-2631, 2632-2633, 2634-2635, 2636-2637, 2638-2639, 2640-2641, 2642-2643, 2644-2645, 2646-2647, 2648-2649, 2650-2651, 2652-2653, 2654-2655, 2656-2657, 2658-2659, 2660-2661, 2662-2663, 2664-2665, 2666-2667, 2668-2669, 2670-2671, 2672-2673, 2674-2675, 2676-2677, 2678-2679, 2680-2681, 2682-2683, 2684-2685, 2686-2687, 2688-2689, 2690-2691, 2692-2693, 2694-2695, 2696-2697, 2698-2699, 2700-2701, 2702-2703, 2704-2705, 2706-2707, 2708-2709, 2710-2711, 2712-2713

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WILLIAM JONES called and sworn:

Examined by Mr. Delaney:

1. Q.- Give statement:

Mr. Jones: I purchased the interests of the five heirs of the late Jnos Powers in the lots above referred to and agreed to pay Powers \$100 for the claim of each of the heirs and when I said that I had paid \$200., it meant that I had two claims at that time from the Powers family each of which were worth \$100. I gave a note for the first claim for \$100. and for each of the other claims I promised I would pay \$100. each but didn't give him any notes for the subsequent amounts for the other shares. The reason I gave him the note and not cash was that I wanted to make sure before I gave him any money I would get the title to the property, and I agreed with Powers that I would pay the expenses of securing the title to the property. In January, 1924, as the note became due I saw Powers and I had him give me back the note and I gave him back his agreement and instead of giving new note or notes for the amounts as we were not sure when the question would be decided I agreed orally with him that if I got title I would pay him \$100. for each claim in accordance with the original agreement. Powers accepted this arrangement and said he was satisfied to leave the matter with me. Then as the matter was not being decided quickly he became dis-satisfied and he said it was for that reason he gave the declaration to Mr. Lucas and I told him I was going ahead with the matter and expected to have it cleared shortly, and then he signed certain letters saying he was satisfied with my application and that he would support me.

1. Q.- Is that right? A.- Yes.

2. Q.- And you didn't give him further notes agreeing to pay? A.- No.

~~XXXXXXXXXXXX~~  
3. Q.- What is your occupation? A.- Farmer,

4. Q.- How many acres of land? A.- 350 acres.

5. Q.- How near to the land in question? A.- Around 5 miles.

6. Q.- How far is Mr. Lucas away from it? A.- About 5 miles.

Cross-examined by Mr. Lucas:

7. Q.- How long have you been in this country? A.- For many years.

8. Q.- In Ontario? A.- About 5 years.

9. Q.- Did you ever take up law in England? A.- No.



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9. A. I have had a good education.
10. Q.- Never had any experience as law clerk? A. No.
11. Q.- But you did some pretty good conveyancing? A.- I merely copied these off an old Quit Claim Deed.
12. Q.- If I have understood it right, you were not going to pay Powers anything unless the Crown Land would give Patent <sup>you</sup> and get proper Title? A.- I would not be willing to pay Powers without knowing that I was going to get the land.
13. Q.- What was your relation with Shaw: when you ordered Powers off the place?
- A.- I was farming on the next farm with partner and Shaw was a friend of ours and used to visit us and Mr. Shaw had cattle there pasturing and we used to give an eye to the cattle. I saw this man picking apples and thought he had no right there and I asked him if Mr. Shaw had given him the right. Mr. Powers tried to tell me he had a right.
14. Q.- Subsequently sometime later you saw Powers and made a deal?
- A.- Yes, some of the neighbors explained the thing to me about the farm.
15. Q.- What value do you place on the property? A.- \$2000.
16. Q.- And you were going to pay Powers? A.- \$100. each that was the sum they asked for.
17. Q.- You were only going to pay that if you got absolute title?
- A. Yes.
18. Q.- If your application to the Crown had been granted you would have got the place subject to the Crown Land dues and subject to one-sixth share of Shaw? A.- Yes.
19. Q.- If the Crown does not grant it you would not pay out anything?
- A.- No, except my expenses.
20. Q.- You have given your explanation as to the \$200. receipt to John Powers? A. Yes.
21. Q.- Why did you take receipt from John Powers, Jr. for \$200. for his interest? A.- His sisters assigned their interest to him.
22. Q.- Why did you take receipt from George Powers?
- A.- George Powers is his brother, and his sisters were each.
23. Q.- Did you ever get a letter from the Dept. asking why you had only put \$100. as the consideration whereas you claimed to have paid \$200.? A.- I can produce every letter I got.



Q. I want you to read this letter.

A. I will read it to you.

Q. Now read the letter to me.

A. I am sorry to hear that you are ill.

Q. I am sorry to hear that you are ill.

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A. I am sorry to hear that you are ill.

24. Q.- Then George Powers assigned his interest for how much?

A.- \$100. each.

25. Q.- Then why did you put in \$200.? A.- Don't know why I put it in if it is in.

26. Q.- Why did you put in \$150. for Mary Whitner? A. - I don't know.

27. Q.- What did you put in for William? A.- There are the documents.

28. Q.- Do you ask us to believe ~~xxxxxx~~ your exact reason you put in \$200. is to cover two shares, and you have no explanation why you put in \$200. for the other heirs? A.- I was to pay John Powers the amount in the Quit Claim deed but I don't remember if it was \$200. I was to pay for these claims. Supposed to pay whatever is on the Quit Claim Deeds.

29. Q.- Do you recollect? A.- No, I don't remember what I was to pay but I was to pay whatever was on the Quit Claim Deed.

30. Q.- You were pretty sick of it in January, 1944? A. Yes, I was. He was to hand back the note in 12 months if no title could be made.

31. Q.- Tell me about the new deal? A.- The old deal was just off.

32. Q.- What was the reason you asked for the Note?

A.- John Powers used to ask me what I had done when I was down. He said what about the note and I said better give it back, it is past due. He wanted to know if I was going to pay the note and I said I would have nothing for it. Better give the note back and we will have another agreement drawn up. He didn't want that he said it was alright the agreement we got. All rights were given up but the verbal agreement stood. I got my note and he got the agreement. He said draw up another agreement and I said hardly feasible, his wife was there and I said we are all together and its alright.

33. Q.- Then it is not true that it came to an end but later he came to you saying that I had misrepresented his chances? A.- No

34. Q.- What you put in \$100. for X and Y and Z, the value of the property? A.- Yes.



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1e-Examined by Mr. Delaney:

35. Q.- When you place value of \$2000. is that including Crown Land dues? A.- Yes.

36. Q.- Rachel Adamson assigned her interest to John Powers and you were to pay \$100. for Rachel Adamson and \$100. for John Powers? A.- Yes.

37. Q.- You have George Powers for \$200.? A.- Whatever it says

38. Q.- John Powers' Deed is dated 23rd Dec. 1922, was he to get Rachel Adamson's too? A.- Yes.

39. Q.- George Powers' dated 6th Feb. 1923 in which it says that \$200. was to be paid for his claim, where you to pay that for his? A.- Whatever it says there.

40. Q.- William Powers' is later, \$200. for William Powers, were you to pay that? A.- Whatever it says there.

41. Q.- Mary Whitner's is 27th Feb. 1923, and for \$150.? A.- Yes.

42. Q.- At first you had two claims? A.- Yes, and they told me to get the others and I went to see John Powers and I had to pay John Powers' expenses, and the lawyer's expenses to get these.

43. Q.- You are willing to pay John Powers whatever you say there? A.- Yes.

44. Q.- You place the value at \$2000.? A.- Yes.

45. Q.- Figuring it up there is \$750. to the Beneficiaries and the Crown dues and your expenses? A.- Yes I took John Powers down to the Dept. of Lands and sent him around to the different parties, and there is Mr. Delaney's expenses.

Cross  
1e-Examined by Mr. Lucas:

46. Q.- \$750. is what you have to pay the heirs? A.- Whatever it says there.

47. Q.- When you wrote the Department that you had \$750. in it? A.- In explanation I said this.

48. Q.- You have already said that you did not pay any cash to John Powers, Jr., and that the amount you were to pay him was \$100. A.- Yes.

49. Q.- Explain this letter to the Department (of Feb. 7th, 1923,) Is that true? A.- I can't say. I can't give any explanation. My explanation is this the \$200. was \$100. for John Powers and \$100. for sister.



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50. Q.- You have no other explanation? A.- No.
51. Q.- You know that you were charged that you had not paid cash? You alleged that you had \$750. in this deal, Did you represent that you had <sup>paid</sup> \$750. ~~xx~~ cash? A.- I don't remember that I ever did.
52. Q.- April 27th, 1923, - "I have \$750. in these lots." and the Dept. write for receipt for \$200. , were you trying to deceive the Department? A.- I am not trying to deceive anybody.
53. Q.- You gave receipt - Dec. 18th, 1922, "Received from William Jones the sum of \$100. on account, the balance to be paid on delivery of the Quit Claim Deed for my rights in the land." A.- note states for value received.
54. Q.- When you called you stated to the Department that you paid \$200. , was that right? A.- No, I don't know that I did. (Mr. Lucas reads letter) I sent receipt for \$100. for John Powers and \$100. for his sister.
55. Q.- Feb. 3, 1923, William Jones wrote as follows: "I enclose receipt for money paid for Quit Claim Deed which you have in your file. I hope to refer the Commissioner to the Jones letters of Feb. 7th, 1922 with enclosures and Feb. 3rd, 1923 with enclosures, Dec. 18th, 1922 with enclosures, and to the Deputy-Minister letter of Feb. 1st, 1923 and Jones' reply forwarding receipt.
56. Q.- What explanation have you to this, June 12th, 1923, Powers stated to me that he was paid \$200. by notes from William Jones. A.- \$200. in a note.
57. Q.- I have receipts from William Jones as to the money he paid to the various parties. A.- I guess I answered his letters. Whatever was in the Quit Claim Deeds I promised to pay.



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WILL STAY called and sworn:

Examined by Mr. Lucas:

1. Q.- You are a farmer, living in the Township of Attawapiskat?  
A.- Yes, sir.
2. Q.- When did you buy this Powers property? A.- Fall of 1914.
3. Q.- At public auction? A.- Yes.
4. Q.- For how much money? A.- \$255.00
5. Q.- Where were other bidders? A.- Yes.
6. Q.- Did you know it was not Patented land? A.- Yes.
7. Q.- You had some knowledge of the amount against it? A.- Yes.
8. Q.- From the beginning to the end of the sale, or at any time, was there anything said, subject to the Crown Land claim, the Hble Estate was not the owner? A.- I knew there was indebtedness ~~xxx~~ to the Crown but subject to that I thought I was buying the farm.
9. Q.- You have heard Mr. Guindale's statement and to some extent Mr. Joan Powers' that this property was bid up to \$2500. and then explanation was given that they were only selling a one-sixth share? A.- I never heard of it.
10. Q.- Could any statement have been made by Mr. McCullough without you hearing it at the sale? A.- I don't know how he could there wasn't a very big crowd.
11. Q.- Having purchased it you got Q. Q. used? A.- Yes.
12. Q.- Who prepared this? A.- Mr. McCullough.
13. Q.- Now from that up to the trouble commenced about this place about 1922 or 1923 what use were you making of this place? A.- Pasture. I took off some rock, not very much.
14. Q.- What is the character of this place as to clearing and to pasture land? A.- I don't think one-half is wooded, it may be and the other half has been cleared of trees and is pasture land.
15. Q.- I suppose it is always possible to cultivate land? A.- Within limits. I would not say it would be impossible, when is not cultivatable land. To use to grow crops on it.
16. Q.- From the date of your purchase until Mr. Jones' claim on you, did you ever hear, directly or indirectly, of any claim by any person? A.- No, except the story that Joan Powers said to me. He mentioned that he spoke to me about the position of



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1. The first part of the book is devoted to a general survey of the subject.

2. The second part is devoted to a detailed study of the subject.

3. The third part is devoted to a study of the subject in its application to the theory of the subject.

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35. The thirty-third part is devoted to a study of the subject in its application to the theory of the subject.

had in these lots. I don't recollect, now, he said. He said it was on the street but I don't remember it.

17. Q.- What you say is that you don't recollect anyone making any claim?

Although John Powers says he did?

A.- I have no recollection.

18. Q.- You heard John Powers' evidence this morning? A.- Yes.

19. Q.- What have you to say about the apples and fallen wood?

A.- Possibly he may have got up on the street and said something about it. As far as I am concerned about it no wood was mentioned. It was quite right once or twice he mentioned about apples and as I live 4 miles away and have an orchard at home, it was all right. I knew that he was going there for apples and also some of the neighbors asked me for apples when they knew there were some there, and I said yes.

20. Q.- Do you remember the occasion when you met John Powers coming back from the place with apples? A.- No, I don't remember.

I have seen John Powers quite frequently all these years.

CROSS-EXAMINED by Mr. Delaney:

21. Q.- How long have you lived around here? A.- 23 years this April

22. Q.- Did you know that this property came through Robert Powers from the father John Powers?

23. Q.- Did you understand that Robert Powers was the absolute owner of this land? A.- Never heard anything.

24. Q.- Never heard anything of the other members of the family?

A.- No, I did not.

25. Q.- You say you don't recollect any occasion when Powers offered to sell this property to you? A.- To the best of my knowledge.

26. Q.- Are you willing to pay Powers some money for his claim?

A.- No, I have not said so.

Mr. Delaney reads letter of June 1891 to the respondent

27. Q.- Would you be prepared to pay Powers something for his interest?

A.- No, I would not.

28. Q.- Are you prepared to pay Powers for his claim?

(no answer, right to answer disputed)

29. Q.- When you bought this property at public auction, did you know the amount that was being bid for your money?

A.- I think I was informed approximately.





30. Q.- What was the amount approximately? A.- Somewhere's around \$100.  
I think that was the amount.

31. Q.- Why did you not apply for patent after you purchased this property? A.- *Because at that time*

32. Q.- You did not apply for patent? A.- No, I did not.

33. Q.- Was that the reason? A.- Until short time ago. I have heard different things since. I have heard that they would give a revocation.

34. Q.- Is it not a fact that you did not apply for a patent because you wanted certain length of time to lapse so that you might get title by possession? A.- No.

35. Q.- You pledge your oath on that? A.- Yes.

36. Q.- Do you say that what Burnside says in reference to the statement made by Mr. McCullough at the sale is not true?

A.- I think he is mistaken. I didn't hear tell of it.

37. Q.- You will pledge your oath on that? A.- Yes, as far as my memory can recollect.

38. Q.- No doubt about it? A.- No I don't think so.

39. Q.- As far as this land is concerned you have never given on it? A.- No.

40. Q.- Never cultivated it? A.- No, pastured some cattle.

41. Q.- How long? A.- Some years for the summer months, sometimes from early in April to November. I kept them there.

42. Q.- Didn't go near there during the winter? A.- Yes, to cut some wood.

43. Q.- Did you ever sell any wood to man named Lee? A.- Yes, I think ~~xxxxxxx~~ about \$17.00 worth.

44. Q.- Any other wood sales made by you? A.- No.

45. Q.- Pledge your oath that you didn't make any other sales? Yes

46. Q.- No doubt about that? A.- No

47. Q.- John Jones went out there to get apples, did you ever see him? A.- I don't know.

48. Q.- Did Jones ever tell you that he had bought or obtained the land property? A.- According to the story he told me I can't recollect it. He may have told me. We met so often he might have. It is possible he might have said something about it.

49. Q.- What did he say about it? A.- I don't recollect his saying anything about it.



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50. Q.- Would not that disquiet you to know that someone else was  
 a claim? A.- I might think about it, that would be all.

51. Q.- It would surprise you going around ----- to know that someone  
 had some interest in the property? A.- I guess it would, I  
 don't remember it.

52. Q.- But he may have said it? A.- Alright, he may have.

53. Q.-, Did you ever hear any discussion around among the neighbors  
 that the Powers claimed an interest? A.- No, never heard.

54. Q.- How often have you talked to John Powers? A.- I can't tell you

55. Q.- Have you talked to him once within the last five years?

A.- Oh, yes, John Powers is a fish pedlar and I have often met  
 him.

56. Q.- You say he didn't offer to sell this property?

A.- Possibly myself, I can't recollect it. It was some place  
 on the street he says. I have no recollection about it.

57. Q.- Is it not a fact that you knew old John Powers was getting on  
 in years and he would not live much longer and none of the Powers  
 family were around and then you would apply for Patent, claiming  
 your title by possession? A.- No such feeling here in my  
 mind.

58. Q.- Did that thought ever come into your mind? A.- No.

59. Q.- You were 10 years before you applied for Patent?

A.- No, not ten years.

60. Q.- You didn't apply although the 10 years wasn't up?

A.- I think around nine years .

61. Q.- Then you would not have applied even then only Jones --

Isn't it a fact that you would not have applied for the Patent  
 if Jones had not applied for it? A.- It is not a fact.

62. Q.- When would you have applied for Patent?

About that time I was acquainted with the facts as to the  
 location of the Crown Land claim.

63. Q.- Is that the only reason you would not have applied for the  
 Patent, You thought they were too high? A.- One of the

reasons. There was some delay in getting the deed from Mr.  
 McCullough.

64. Q.- There was 9 years' delay? That didn't count towards the delay.





65. Q.- You finally got the deed around about the time James applied for Patent? A.- Yes.

66. Q.- Was there delay of 9 years in getting the deed?

A.- That time lapsed, pretty near.

67. Q.- Those are the two reasons, first, there was 9 years' delay in getting the deed, and second, you didn't want to pay the Crown dues? A.- I asked Mr. McCullough a time or two about the deed and he said it was alright, down in the office. They disposed of the bank and things were kind of mixed up.

68. Q.- Do you mean to say that the deed was lost?

A.- Not that I know of.

69. Q.- How could that deed be in the Bank's vault? A.- I didn't say that. Mr. McCullough said he had it but when he came to look for it, he had not.

70. Q.- You wasted nine years? Is there any other reason why you did not apply for Patent? A.- It is not my fault at all that I didn't get the deed, it was an oversight on Mr. McCullough's part.

71. Q.- There is only two reasons? A.- Yes.

72. Q.- Is it not a fact that you were waiting for the ten years to elapse? A.- No.

73. Q.- You never heard anything about the members of the Howers family claiming any interest? A.- Never.

74. Q.- Did you ever make any inquiries from Mr. McCullough? A.- No.

Mr. Shaw examined by Commissioner:

75. Q.- Was there any other lots offered for sale at the time of the Pickle sale? A.- Yes.

76. Q.- Do you remember that sale? A.- Quite well.

77. Q.- What land was that? A.- It was a farm just up on the next corner called the Grant farm.

78. Q.- Was it sold? A.- Not that day.

79. Q.- Any bids upon it? A.- Yes.

80. Q.- How high? A.- If I recollect right about \$100. Some-

81. Q.- Acres around there.

82. Q.- For what fences are there on this property?

A.- It is three parts fenced.



The first thing I noticed when I stepped out of the car was the cold air. It was a sharp contrast to the warm blanket I had been sitting under. I took a deep breath, feeling the cool air fill my lungs. The sun was just starting to rise, casting a soft glow over the landscape. The trees were still covered in a light layer of snow, and the ground was a mix of white and brown. I walked towards the house, my boots crunching on the snow. The door was slightly ajar, and I could hear the faint sound of music coming from inside. I pushed the door open and stepped into the warmth of the house. The living room was dimly lit, with the fire burning brightly in the hearth. I walked over to the fireplace, feeling the heat radiating from the stones. I took another deep breath, savoring the warmth and the smell of the fire. The music was a soft, melodic tune, and I found myself swaying to the rhythm. I closed my eyes and let the music wash over me, feeling a sense of peace and tranquility. The world outside was still, and the only sound was the crackling of the fire and the gentle hum of the music. I felt a sense of comfort and safety, knowing that I was home.

82. Q.- Then one-quarter is not fenced? A.- Yes. never was fenced, never heard of it being fenced.

83. Q. No cultivation, except pasture? A.- Little patch about two acres in the center that at one time was cultivated and some stores picked up. Back on the far side, the north, there was another piece, there is small patch there, wire around attached to the trees and they tell me that when Robert Fowers lived in town he put that in potatoes.

84. Q.- How much? A.- I would say very little over an acre.

85. Q.- How long was this three-fourths fenced in? A.- Since my time and any time I was over with Mr. Pickle.

86. Q.- All the cultivation you ever saw? A.- Yes.

Mr. McCullough re-called

87. Q.-

A.- My impression is that I drew the deed and it got lost. I can't explain the matter. I was doing middling good business and it got lost somewhere. Then when this trouble came up we had to send out and get a deed from Mrs. Pickle and it took me over a year to do that. That is my impression.

88. Q.- Do you recollect back to the time of the Pickle sale, shortly after that one would naturally think there would be conveyance?

A.- That could be quite right but I think it would be lost.

89. Q.- Your recollection is that the conveyance was executed?

A.- That is my impression, I don't want to be too positive. That is the impression I have, that the deed was prepared and put away with ~~xxxx~~ other papers and it has never turned up.

90. Q.- Why did it take a year to get the deed? A.- I cannot tell Mrs. Pickle was out in the west. I had to send it out to her.

91. Q.- Did it take you a couple of months? A.- It was far more than couple of months, that's right enough. We didn't get it so soon. Mrs. Pickle was in Winnipeg and we sent it to Winnipeg and she went to Edmonton and it came back and we sent it on there. At first she wanted some money to sign and we told her that she was not doing the fair thing to do that.

Mr. YOUNG called and sworn:

Examined by Mr. Lucas:

1.- Q. You are manager of the Bank of Toronto here? A.- Yes.

2.- Q.- You are one of the Executors of the late W. C. Pickle? A.- Yes.

3.- Q.- Do you recollect the sale at which this property was sold to





Shaw? A.- Yes.

4. Q.- What other property was offered for sale at that time?

A.- Property known as the Grant property.

5. Q.- It was stated in evidence this morning that the Powers Property was put up for sale and the bids ~~xxxxxxx~~ run up approximately to \$600. or better and then Mr. McCullough interfered and made statement to the effect that the Pickle Estate were only selling the share of Ben Powers in the farm and that then the bid was withdrawn and the bidding started again and was <sup>then</sup> knocked down.

A.- There is no truth in that. McCullough explained the title to the property that Mr. Powers had sold it to Mr. Pickle and was some claim in the Crown Land Dept. and he would ~~xxxxx~~ have to pay that and the bidding went on and the bidders were there and it was sold to Mr. Shaw. I was one of the Pickle Estate Executors.

6. Q.- Do you recollect the amount of the Crown Land claim?

A.- No, I do not.

7. Q.- Did you have it in mind that you were getting the value of the place subject to the Crown Land claim? A.- I thought we were getting more than the value of the property.

8. Q.- You have lived in this section for many years and are familiar with the timber values of this rough place? A.- Yes.

9. Q.- What value ~~of the place~~ would <sup>you</sup> <sup>in the place</sup> put in 1914? A.- I would not like to give the amount Mr. Shaw gave for it. It would not be worth any more than four or five hundred dollars to a man who wanted to pasture it only. Timber was cheap.

10. Q.- What value would you put on that place to-day without regard to the Crown Land Claim? A.- About \$600. the total value.

Mr. IPIATY: Cross-examination

11. Q.- Who was the auctioneer at this sale? A. Don't remember, Ed Mattews was here a short time. it may have been him. Mr. McCullough read out the conditions of sale.

12. Q.- Did you know old John Powers at one time owned the property?

A.- No, I thought Robert Powers owned it.

13. Q.- I suppose you left that to Mr. McCullough? A.- I had nothing to do with the title. I had never heard of any claim from the Powers, understood that Robert Powers owned the place.





14. Q.- The value you would place on the property is \$200. more than the Crown dues? A.- I don't know anything about that. I ~~xxxxxx~~ don't know ~~xxxxxxx~~ the exact amount but I understand several hundred dollars.

15. Q.- How could you put valuation? A.- Mr. McCullough examined the Crown title, and Mr. Pickle told me the claim the Crown held was for several hundred dollars, I expect about \$300. or \$400.

16. Q.- At that time the property was worth in your estimation about \$250. was that a good price? A.- Yes.

17. Q.- Now you think it is \$300. only jumped \$150. ? A.- Yes.  
18. Q.- Any wood been taken off since Pickle had it? I have heard so but didn't see it.  
Mr. Lucas examines:

18. Q.- Was there any reason why the deed from the Pickle Estate to Shaw should not have been made out immediately after the sale?  
A.- None whatever. I remember Mr. Shaw calling in about it several times.

19. Q.- Do you hold Mr. Shaw's papers in the office? A.- No.

20. Q.- By simple carelessness this thing cropped up? A.- Yes.

Mr. Delaney re-examines:

21. Q.- Did you ever hear from Shaw that he waited 10 years before applying for the Patent? A.- No. not until to-day. Mr. Shaw called repeatedly for his deed.

Examined by the Commissioner:

22. Q.- Do you recollect whether there was a deed to Shaw made shortly after the Pickle Sale? A.- I think there was.

23. Q.- Was it signed by you? A.- Yes, my recollection is that I did.

Mr. Delaney:

24. Q.- Could you not have ~~drawn~~ drawn another deed?

A.- Mr. Shaw called at times when Mr. McCullough was not there asking for the deeds so it run on.

25. Q.- You would not wait that long for a deed? A.-

Commissioner:

26. Q.- Could this property be used for other purposes than pasture?

A.- It would require a great deal of work and cost more than it is worth.

27. Q.- What would you say its value for agricultural purposes?

A.- There would not be 20 acres in shape the rest is rough land.

28. Q.- Not fit for anything but pasture? A.- No I don't think so.





29. Q.- Do you know anything about wood? A.- Mr. Shaw got some wood after he bought the place, that is the only wood I know of. and all I know of. I could not say how much. In the wintertime for firewood.

30. Q.- None sold for lumber? A.- No. We took it for several years he would have to make it into firewood. The wood I saw him draw was small down trees.

Mr. W. J. POWERS called and sworn:

Examined by Mr. Lucas:

31. Q.- You were a bidder at this auction sale in 1914 for this property

A.- Yes.

32. Q.- How high up did it go? A.- My memory is I bid \$250.

33. Q.- You had made some inquiry as to Crown Land dues?

A.- I understood four or five hundred dollars. \$250. was my bid.

34. Q.- Do you know who got it? A.- Yes, Harry Shaw.

35. Q.- Was it ever withdrawn from sale? A.- No, immediately knocked down to Shaw, subject to Crown lands dues.

36. Q.- Was that a fair price for the property? A.- I was in the hardware business and wanted a property for a little bit of outting and I considered that was my value.

CROSS-EXAMINED BY Mr. DELANEY?

7. Q.- I see there is an affidavit in which this property was sold for \$300.? A.- I can't tell you anything about that.

8. Q.- Would you say you were mistaken? A.- I don't know what Shaw paid ~~for~~ for it. Well, I did know at the time but don't want to take my oath now.

9. Q.- Would you take your oath that it went up to \$300.?

A.- My recollection is that it did not go up that high. I am reasonably positive that it did not.

10. Q.- Who was the auctioneer? A.- Judi Mathews.

11. Q.- Do you know that John Powers swore that it was Geo. Noble, would you swear that you are right?

A.- No, I would not swear but I am under the impression that it was Mathews.

12. Q.- You may have made a mistake about the \$300. A.- No, I don't think I did.

13. Q.- Have you talked with Shaw about it? A.- I may have talked a great number of times.

14. Q.- When did you first hear about the \$300.? A.- Never heard about it. I have not met him until today.



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15. Q.- never met him until recently? A.- Shaw and I are neighbours.
16. Q. relatives? A.- No, we are both Methodists.
17. Q.- There has been mistake in the auctioneer and there has been mistake in the amount paid, you may be mistaken about the \$600.?  
A.- I am not answering your question, I can't.
18. Q.- Certain people made mistake in swearing as to the amount paid for the land, mistakes as to the auctioneer? A. I am still under the impression that it was Fudd Matthews:
19. Q. It is your opinion that it was? A.- ~~xxxxxx~~ There might be mistake happen. It is a question of yours, it is not mine.  
I don't think you have any right-
20. Q.- Mr. McCullough swears it two years ago? A.- Question of time.  
Examined by the Commissioner:
21. Q.- Tell me, put it in dollars, as to what was the value of this land at the time of the Pickle sale? A.- I was putting it at \$750. at that time.
22. Q.- What do you think it is worth now? A.- I have not been over it for five or six years, roughly speaking around \$900. or \$1000.
- Mr. Lucas re-calls Mr. Shaw:
23. Q.- The river runs along the back of this place and serves as a fence?  
A.- Yes.
24. Q. How much has been cleared of timber and prepared for cultivation at any time. A.- I would not say one-half.
25. Q.- Somewheres, approximately one-third to one-half is cleared of timber to-day? A. Hardly one-half to-day.
26. Q.- How much of that clear half has been stoned up and ready for cultivation?  
(Discussion as to whether or not <sup>evidence</sup> this has been given previously and the Commissioner rules the witness should not now be allowed to give evidence to show as to what part of the land appears to have been cultivated years ago.)



C

1. The first thing I noticed when I stepped out of the plane was the cold air. It was a sharp contrast to the warm air inside the cabin. I shivered slightly as I walked towards the entrance of the building. The door was open, and a bright light emanated from within. I hesitated for a moment before stepping inside. The interior was dimly lit, with only a few lights on the walls. I looked around, trying to get my bearings. The room was large and empty, with a high ceiling and a polished floor. I walked towards the center of the room, where a large, ornate chandelier hung from the ceiling. The chandelier was made of crystal and had many small lights. It was the only source of light in the room. I stood in the center of the room, looking up at the chandelier. The room felt like a museum or a gallery. There were no people here, no noise, no activity. It was a strange and unsettling experience. I had never been in a room like this before. The silence was deafening. I could hear my own breathing. I felt like I was the only person in the world. The room was so big and empty that it felt like I was lost. I didn't know where I was or what I was doing here. The chandelier was the only thing that caught my eye. It was so beautiful and so old. I had never seen anything like it before. I walked closer to it, trying to get a better look. The chandelier was made of many small pieces of crystal, each of which was cut and polished to perfection. The light from the chandelier was soft and warm. It was the only light in the room, and it was the only thing that made the room feel like a home. I stood in the center of the room, looking up at the chandelier. The room felt like a museum or a gallery. There were no people here, no noise, no activity. It was a strange and unsettling experience. I had never been in a room like this before. The silence was deafening. I could hear my own breathing. I felt like I was the only person in the world. The room was so big and empty that it felt like I was lost. I didn't know where I was or what I was doing here. The chandelier was the only thing that caught my eye. It was so beautiful and so old. I had never seen anything like it before. I walked closer to it, trying to get a better look. The chandelier was made of many small pieces of crystal, each of which was cut and polished to perfection. The light from the chandelier was soft and warm. It was the only light in the room, and it was the only thing that made the room feel like a home.







THIS INDENTURE made in duplicate the twenty sixth day of March  
in the year of our Lord one thousand nine hundred and ten

BETWEEN

Robert Richard Bowers of the Village of  
Markdale in the County of Grey, Leamster and  
Sarah Catherine Bowers of the Village of Markdale  
wife of said Robert Richard Bowers of the First Part

and

Almott Gordon Pickell of the said  
Village of Markdale Driver of the Second Part.





Witnesseth that the said parties of the first part for and in consideration of One hundred and fifty Dollars of lawful money to them in hand paid by the said party of the second part at or before the sealing and delivery of these presents (the receipt whereof is hereby acknowledged) Have granted, released and quitted claim and by these presents DO GRANT RELEASE AND QUIT CLAIM unto the said party of the second part his heirs and assigns forever ALL the estate right title interest claim and demand whatsoever both at law and in equity or otherwise howsoever and whether in possession or expectancy of them the said parties of the first part of in to or out of ALL AND SINGULAR those certain parcels or tracts of land and premises situate lying and being in the Township of Glengly in the County of Grey and known and described as Lots Numbers Ninety four and ninety five in the third range or Concession South West of the Toronto and Spencem Road in the said Township of Glengly.

TOGETHER with the appurtenances thereto belonging or appertaining.

TO HAVE AND TO HOLD the aforesaid lands and premises with all and singular the appurtenances thereto belonging or appertaining unto and to the use of the said party of the second part his heirs and assigns for ever SUBJECT NEVERTHELESS to the reservations limitations, provisos and conditions expressed in the original Grant thereof from the Crown.

IN WITNESS whereof the parties to these presents have hereunto set their hands and seals.

Signed, Sealed and Delivered  
in the presence of

(Sgd) W. J. Bowers

(Sgd) Albert Richard Bowers

" Sarah Catherine Bowers.









Dated 26th March 1910

I hereby certify that the within Instrument duly Entered and Registered in the Registry Office for the South Riding of the County of Grey in Book No. 18 for the Township of Glenelg at 2.00 o'clock P.M. of the 29th day of March A.D. 1910, as Number 8350

(SSD) A. Will H. Launder  
By Registrar.

Robert Richard Bowers  
and Sarah Catharine Bowers

To  
Wilmot Gordon Pickell

QUIT CLAIM DEED

\$1.40

Re Pickett

Memo 30th March 1910

Deed \$1.40  
Deed 1.40 - Re Bough  
Deed 1.40 )  
M 1.00 ) " Kentner

Post .10  
\$5.30 Amt.

P. McCullough

County of ) I, William J. Bowers  
          ) of the Village of Markdale  
Grey ) in the County of Grey  
          ) Insurance Agent, make oath and say  
TO WIT: )

1. THAT I was personally present, and did see the within Instrument and Duplicate thereof duly signed, sealed and executed by Robert Richard Bowers and Sarah Catharine Bowers two of the parties thereto
2. THAT the said Instrument and Duplicate were executed at the Village of Markdale.
3. THAT I know the said parties.
4. THAT I am a subscribing witness to the said Instrument and Duplicate.

Shewn Before me at the Village )  
of Markdale )  
in the County of )  
Grey )  
this 26th day of March )  
in the year of our Lord 1910 )  
(SSD) W. J. Bowers

P. McCullough  
Notary Public Ontario

THIS INDENTURE made the Ninth day of March A.D. 1923

BETWEEN

William L. Young, Baker and Patrick McCulloch, Barrister,  
both of the Village of Markdale in the County of Grey, of the  
first Part

and  
Henry Snow of the Township of Artemesia in the County of Grey  
farmer, of the second Part

WHEREAS one Wilmot Gordon Pickell late of the Village of Markdale  
in the County of Grey, formerly, was possessed of the herein after  
mentioned lands and by his last will and testament bearing date  
the 4th day of November A.D. 1911 devised said lands to his wife  
Elizabeth Ann Pickell and in said will nominated, constituted and  
appointed his said wife and the parties hereto of the first part  
the Executors of said will

AND WHEREAS the said Wilmot Gordon Pickell departed this life  
on or about the 2nd day of November A.D. 1914 without  
revoking or otherwise cancelling or revoking his said will

AND WHEREAS Probate of the said will was granted to the said  
Elizabeth Ann Pickell and the parties hereto of the first part  
on the 14th day of January A.D. 1915

AND WHEREAS the said lands were duly advertised in the Markdale  
Standard and by Posters and put up for sale by Public Auction at  
the Village of Markdale, being the place most convenient to said  
lands, on Saturday the 14th day of November A.D. 1914, A copy of  
said Advertisement of sale is hereto annexed.

AND WHEREAS said hereinafter mentioned lands were sold to  
the party hereto of the second part at or for the sum of two  
hundred and fifty five Dollars at said Public Auction

AND WHEREAS the said Elizabeth Ann Pickell has removed from  
the Province of Ontario and as we are informed and believe is  
at present residing at the City of Regina in the Province of  
Saskatchewan and although a conveyance of said lands has been  
sent to her one up to the date of these presents has refused  
and neglected to execute and return to the parties hereto of  
the first part said conveyance so sent to her

NOW THIS INDENTURE WITNESSETH that the said parties of  
the first part in consideration of the premises and of the sum of





two hundred and fifty five Dollars of lawful money of Canada to them now paid by the said party of the second part, the receipt whereof is hereby acknowledged do hereby grant, release and quit claim unto the said party of the second part, his heirs and assigns, for ever all estate, right, title, interest, claim and demand whatsoever, both at law and in equity or otherwise howsoever, and whether in possession or expectancy of them the said parties of the first part as executors of the last will and testament of said Wilmot Gordon Pickell, deceased, of, in, to or out of all and singular those certain parcels or tracts of land and premises situate, lying and being in the Township of Glenselg in the County of Gray and being composed of Lots numbers Ninety four and Ninety five in the Third Range or Concession South West of the Toronto and Wyandham road in the said Township of Glenselg, together with the appurtenances thereto belonging or appertaining.

TO HAVE AND TO HOLD the said lands and premises with all and singular the appurtenances thereto belonging or appertaining unto and to the use of the said party of the second part, his heirs and assigns forever

A Copy of the said Probate of the said last Will and Testament of said Wilmot Gordon Pickell was duly registered in the Registry Office for the Registry Division of the South Riding of the County of Grey on the fourth day of May A.D. 1915 at one o'clock in the afternoon in Book number 5 for the General Register as Number 1516.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF the said parties hereto haveunto set their hands and seals.

Signed, sealed and delivered

in the presence of

(501) Jno. C. McAuley

(SCL) William L. Young (SCL)

(SND) R. McCallough. (SML)



DATED 9th March 1923

William L. Young  
et al  
Executors

5

Henry Shaw

WITH CLAIM DEED,

F. McCullough

(57) F.W. JACKSON 4/2

( )  
 ( )  
 ( )

4. That I am a subordinate witness to the said Incident and duplicate.

1977-1978

That the said instrument was delivered by the said parties to the Village of Newark in the month of May.

1  
 But I was assured by persons who did see the within  
 instrument and duplicates thereof, signed and  
 executed by William T. Young and Marion McCord, that  
 of the copies thereof.

I, John O. Wenzel, of the County of  
 Nevada, in the County of Gray, Berk State,  
 do hereby certify that the foregoing is a  
 true and correct copy of the original  
 of the same.

THIS INDENTURE MADE the 16th day of March A.D. 1923.

BETWEEN

Elizabeth Ann Pickell of the City of Regina  
in the Province of Saskatchewan Widow, wife of W. C. Pickell late  
of the Village of Markdale in the County of Grey, Deceased, of  
the First Part and  
Henry Shaw of the Township of Artemesia in the County of Grey, Farmer,  
of the Second Part.

WHEREAS the said W.C. Pickell was possessed of the hereinafter mentioned  
lands and by his last Will and Testament devised the same to his wife  
the party hereto of the first part and the said party of the first part  
is desirous of conveying said lands to the party hereto of the second  
part and is a party hereto for that purpose.

NOW, THIS INDENTURE WITNESSETH that the said party of the first part  
in consideration of three hundred dollars to her now paid by  
the said Party of the Second Part, the receipt whereof is hereby acknowledged  
doth hereby grant, release and quit claim unto the said party  
of the Second Part, his heirs and assigns, all estate, right, title interest  
claim and demand whatsoever, both at law and in equity or otherwise  
howsoever, and whether in possession or expectancy of her, the said  
party of the first part, of, in, to or out of all that certain parcel or  
tract of land and premises situate, lying and being the in the Township of  
Glenside in the County of Grey and known and described as Lots Numbers  
Ninety Four and Ninety five in the Third Range or Concession South  
west of the Toronto and Greenham road in the said Township of Glenside,  
together with the appurtenances thereto belonging or appertaining.

To have and to hold the said lands and premises with all and singular  
the appurtenances thereto belonging or appertaining unto and to  
the use of the said party of the Second Part, his heirs and assigns forever.  
IN WITNESS WHEREOF the said parties hereto have hereunto set their  
hands and seals.

SIGNED, SEALED AND DELIVERED.

in the presence of

(SOD) R.C. Frible

) (SOD) Elizabeth Ann Pickell

) (SOD) Elizabeth Ann Pickell (SOD)



DATED 16th March 1923

Elizabeth Ann Pickell

to

Henry Shaw

GIVE CLAIM DEED

P. McCullough

7 Notary Public

(Sd) E.D. Forster

March 16th 1923

AT OAK. THIS 17th day of  
of Spring in the Province  
(Sd) Ross C. Trimble  
OAK. OAK. HE at the City

1. That I am a duly qualified and  
2. That I am the sole Party.

3. That the said Instrument was executed at Oak  
in the Province of Saskatchewan

and that I am personally present, and did see the within Instrument  
and that I am a duly qualified and

PROVINCE OF SASK.  
I, Ross C. Trimble of the City  
of Regina in the Province of Saskatchewan  
do hereby certify that the within Instrument  
was duly executed and attested as above:-

CANADA

PROVINCE OF ONTARIO

IN HIS MAJESTY'S SURROGATE COURT OF THE COUNTY OF GREY

BE IT KNOWN that on the fourteenth day of January in the year of Our Lord one thousand nine hundred and fifteen the last WILL AND TESTAMENT OF Wilmot Gordon Pickell late of the Village of Markdale in the County of Grey and Province of Ontario, drover, deceased, who died on or about the second day of November in the year of Our Lord one thousand nine hundred and fourteen at the Village of Markdale in the County of Grey and who at the time of his death had a fixed place of abode at the Village of Markdale in the said County of Grey was proved and registered in the said Surrogate Court, a true copy of which said last Will and Testament is hereunder written and that the administration of all and singular the property of the said deceased and any way concerning his Will was granted by the aforesaid Court to Elizabeth Ann Pickell, Widow, William L. Young, Banker and Patrick McCullough, Barrister, all of the Village of Markdale, in the County of Grey the executors named in the said will they having been first sworn well and faithfully to administer the same by paying the just debts of the deceased and the legacies contained in his will so far as they are thereunto bound by law, and by distributing the residue, if any, of the property according to law, and to exhibit under oath a true and perfect inventory of all and singular the said property and to render a just and true account of their executorship whenever thereunto lawfully required.

(SIGNED)

(SIGNED) "W.A. Bishop "

Registrar of the Surrogate Court  
of the County of Grey.





THIS IS THE LAST WILL AND TESTAMENT OF me Wilmot Gordon Pickell of the Village of Markdale in the County of Grey, Drover, made this Fourth day of November A.D. 1911 in manner following, that is to say:

I hereby revoke all wills and testamentary writings ~~me~~ by me heretofore made and declare this to be my last will and Testament.

I order and direct my executors hereinafter named to pay all my just debts and funeral and testamentary expenses as soon as convenient after my death.

I give devise and bequeath all my real and personal estate and property of whatever kind and wheresoever situated to my beloved wife Elizabeth Ann Pickell for her own use absolutely.

I nominate, constitute and appoint my said wife, Elizabeth Ann Pickell and my friends William L. Young Banker, and Patrick McCullough Barrister all of the village of Markdale in the County of Grey to be the Executrix and Executors of this my last Will and Testament.

In Witness Whereof I have hereunto set my hand the day and year first above written.

Signed, published and declared by the said )  
Wilmot Gordon Pickell as and for his last )  
Will and Testament in the presence of us )  
who both present at the same time at his ) (SGD) W. G. Pickell  
request in his presence and in the presence )  
of each other have subscribed our names as )  
witnesses.

(SGD) Andrew Brown  
(SGD) P. McCullough

I certify the foregoing to be a true and correct copy of the Will of deceased

"W.A. Bishop"

Registrar of the Surrogate Court  
of the County of Grey.



I have been thinking of you very much lately, and wondering how you are getting on. I hope you are well and happy. I have been very busy lately, but I have managed to find some time to write to you. I have been thinking of you very much lately, and wondering how you are getting on. I hope you are well and happy. I have been very busy lately, but I have managed to find some time to write to you.

Yours truly,

I have been thinking of you very much lately, and wondering how you are getting on. I hope you are well and happy. I have been very busy lately, but I have managed to find some time to write to you.

Yours truly,

I have been thinking of you very much lately, and wondering how you are getting on. I hope you are well and happy. I have been very busy lately, but I have managed to find some time to write to you.

able to certify that I have examined the assessment books and other papers referring to Lots Numbers 94 and 95 in the 3rd Concession or Range South west of the Toronto and Wydenham Road in the Township of Glenside in the County of Grey and have found that said lands have been assessed to and the taxes levied on same against the following persons.

Years

- 1870 to 1875 Inclusive assessed to John Bowers
- 1876 Lot 94 assessed to John Bowers Lot 95 to John Bowers
- 1879 to 1890 Inclusive Assessed to John Bowers
- 1891 to 1910(Inclusive ) Assessed to Robert Bowers
- 1911 to 1914 (Inclusive) " " W.G. Pickle
- 1915 to 1922 (Inclusive) " " Harry Shaw

Witnessed at Glenside Township this 22nd day of December A.D. 1922

(SGD) H. H. McDonald

Township Clerk

R.R. 1 Priceville,

Ont.

Toronto,

July 31st 1925.

Sir:

Re Lots 94 and 95 in the 3rd concession South west of the Toronto and Wydenham Rd in the County of Glenside in the County of Grey .....

An inquiry is being made in this matter to determine what if any, interest, the several children of your father, John Bowers, have in the above lots. Some evidence has been given in this matter which might leave the impression that following the death of your father his children other than John and Robert were satisfied to have John and Robert use the property as though it were their own and make use of it for themselves (for John and Robert) whatever profit they could make. In effect, that the property was abandoned by the others to John and Robert with no expectation that the other children would ever receive anything from the property.

Please let me know whether the above recollection with your recollection of the understanding that you had in reference to this matter. If it does not please state your recollection of the arrangement, - if any, that was made between the heirs, when made, and who were present at





Markdale Ont.,

18 Dec. 22

Received of William Jones the sum of  
One Hundred Dollars on account the balance  
to be paid on delivery of quit claim deed for  
my rights in Lots 94-95 Glenelg C. of Grey S W T & S R.

(Sgd) John Bowers

"3"

Markdale Ont.,

23 Dec. 22

Received of William Jones One  
Hundred Dollars, balance due  
to me for my rights in Lots 94 & 95  
Glenelg, C. of Grey making a total  
of Two Hundred Dollars received  
for which I issue a quit claim  
Deed.

(Sgd) John Bowers.

This is Exhibit "A" referred to in the annexed declaration of  
John Bowers declared before me this 24th day of May 1924.

(SGL) I. B. Lucas,  
A. Comm'r.

To

William Jones,

Lot 96, Glenelg

Markdale,

Ont.,

23 Dec. 22.

In the event of any person or persons  
over ruling my rights in lots 94 & 95 Glenelg  
County of Grey and obtaining Patent or preventing  
you in any way whatsoever from having the  
sole rights which I have sold to you by my  
quit claim deed issued by me any time within  
the past twelve months from above date, I agree  
to return the note given One Hundred Dollars  
to the said W. Jones, interest to be charged if  
note is paid.

(Sgd) John Bowers.





Toronto,

Feb. 1st, 1923.

Sir:

Your letter of 24th inst., received and contents noted respecting lots 94 and 95 West of the T. & S. Road township of Glenelg, which lots at the present time stand in the name of John Bowers, Sr.,

Your letter has been placed on file along with the quitclaim deed in your favor dated December 23rd 1923, from John Bowers Jr. of his interests in these lots.

When you called at the Department you stated that you had paid Bowers \$200. for his interests in this land although the consideration mentioned in the quit-claim deed is only \$100. and I have therefore to request you to file a receipt from John Bowers, Jr. to that effect.

You will be allowed a reasonable time in which to file this receipt and in the meantime no action will be taken to dispose of this land and in any case your claim will have full consideration when the disposal of this lot is finally dealt with.

Your obedient servant,

Deputy Minister.

JYD/BC.

W. Jones, Esq.,  
R.R. #6,  
Markdale,  
Ont.

R.R. 6

Markdale

Ont.

5 Feb. 1923

Re Lots 94 & 95 Glenelg  
County of Grey  
E. & T & S. R.

Sir:

I enclose receipts for money paid for the quit claim deed which you have at your office.

Yours &amp;c (SGL) W. Jones





"H"

Re Lots  
94 & 95  
Glenslg, C. of Grey,  
S W T & S Rd

R.R. 6  
Markdale  
Ont  
7 Feb./23

Minister Forest & Lands

Sir:

Yours of the 1st to hand with reference to the amount paid for the Quit Claim Deed which I had purchased from J. Bowers Jr. I may say that I wrote out the Deed myself and you will note that I said I paid \$100. cash in hand that was the deposit that I gave him until I got the deed written out, and at the end of the deed you will note that I paid him \$100.00 for the Deed when he signed it.

I could not afford to go to a lot of expense with a lawyer so I copied an old Quit Claim Deed and put the amounts in as I thought was right, hoping this will explain matters.

I forwarded you the receipts on the 3rd inst.

Yours &c.

(SGD) W. Jones

Lot 96

---

Markdale P.O. Ont. 21 April 1924

"Jones v. Shaw"

T. Delaney Esq.,

Toronto

Sir:

I beg to inform you that I have not promised assistance to Mr. Lucas, Shaw, or any one else. I have no assistance to give anybody, if I had I would be to the man W. Jones who purchased the family rights.

Yours &c.

(SGD) John Bowers.





Exhibit

Markdale

Ont.

12 July 1924.

T. Delaney Esqr.

Barrister

Toronto.

Sir

Re Jones & Shaw.

With reference to the letter which Mr. Jones received from you I beg to state that Mr. Lucas spoke to me about the property. I did not understand what he meant, he asked me to sign some papers, I did so, but I can assure you that it was not my intention to interfere with Jones' rights to the property, as he bought the family rights and no one else, and therefore he is the only man entitled to same.

I am awfully sorry that I ever signed any papers for Mr. Lucas to have caused any trouble, but it was in ignorance. Hoping this will explain matters.

Yours &amp;c.

(Sgd) John Bowers.

Campbellford Feb. 14 1925.

Dear Brother John

I received your letter yesterday in regard to the old Home. Yes, I will give you my share of it. I tho't I signed papers to that effect some time ago. If there is any other papers in regard to it send them along.

Truly

Sister Hazel

Mrs. J. Sturmon.



Figure 1  
A

Figure 2  
B

Figure 3  
C

Figure 4  
D

Figure 5  
E

Figure 6  
F

Figure 7  
G

Figure 8  
H

Figure 9  
I

Figure 10  
J

Figure 11  
K

Figure 12  
L

Figure 13  
M

Figure 14  
N

Figure 15  
O

Figure 16  
P

Figure 17  
Q

Figure 18  
R

Figure 19  
S

Figure 20  
T

Figure 21  
U

Figure 22  
V

Figure 23  
W

Figure 24  
X

Figure 25  
Y

Figure 26  
Z

Figure 27  
AA

Figure 28  
AB

Figure 29  
AC

Figure 30  
AD

Figure 31  
AE

Figure 32  
AF

Figure 33  
AG

Listowel Feb. 18 1925.

To Mr. John Bowers

Markdale

I give to you any money that should come to me  
from my father's farm in or near Markdale.

Your loving sister

(SCL) Mary Withner

Listowel,

Ont.

Toronto,

March 31st 1925.

Madam:

Re Lots 94 and 95 in the 3rd concession S.W.

of the Toronto and Sydenham Road,

Township of Glenora, County of Grey.

At a recent inquiry in the above matter it was  
stated in effect by your brother, John Bowers that your father  
John Bowers and your brothers, Robert and John, made their  
home on the above lot during the last few years of your father's  
life, and that after his death your brothers, Robert and John,  
continued in possession of the property, taking whatever  
profits there were from occupation and use of it without  
accounting in any way to the other heirs for their profits  
and use of the property and that the heirs, of other than Robert  
and John, did not in any way occupy or use the property  
after your father's death other than that on one occasion  
your first husband removed wood from the property for your use.

Please state whether the above statements agree  
with your knowledge or recollection of the facts and also,  
what, if any, was the arrangement with you or the other heirs  
under which your brothers, Robert and John, or either of them  
lived on or made use of the property.

Your brother John has filed with the Department  
a letter said to be signed by you in which you give to him any  
money that should come to you from your father's farm. May  
we take for granted that the signature to this letter is your  
signature?

Your obedient servant,

Mar/25.

Mrs. Mary Withner,  
Listowel,  
Ont

Deputy Minister.





Toronto.

March 31st 1925.

Madam:

Re Lots 94 and 95 in the 3rd concession S.W.  
of the Toronto and Wydenham Road, Township of  
Glennelg County of Grey.

At a recent inquiry in the above matter it was stated in effect by your brother, John Bowers, that your father John Bowers and your brothers, Robert and John, made their home on the above lot during the last few years of your father's life, and that after his death your brothers Robert and John continued in possession of the property, taking whatever profits, there were from occupation and use of it, without accounting in any way to the other heirs for their profits and use of the property and that the heirs, other than Robert and John, did not in any way occupy or use the property after your father's death.

Please state whether the above statements agree with your knowledge or recollection of the facts and also, what if any, was the arrangement with you or the other heirs under which your brothers, Robert and John, or either of them, lived on or made use of the property.

Your brother John has filed with the Department a letter said to be signed by you in which you give to him any money that should come to you from your father's farm. May we take it for granted that the signature to this letter is your signature.

FRT/BC.

Yours very truly,

Mrs. Rachel Adamsen,  
 Campbellford,  
 Ont.

Deputy Minister

---

Listowel April 8 1925.

Gentlemen:

Yours received re the Bowers farm as near as I can remember you the statement in your letter is correct. I do not remember of anything special being said. The boys John and Robert had full possession and the rest of us did not need it so just let the boys have it. The letter you speak of signed by me is positively correct.

Yours

(Sd) Mrs. J.C. Withner.





Campbellford, April 1. 1925.

Mr. W.C. Cain,

Toronto, Ont.

Dear Sir:

Your letter of March 31 re Lots 94 and 95 on 3rd concession, Township Glenelg, County of Grey, received this morning.

Replying I beg to say that the statement of my brother John Bowers as contained in the first paragraph of your letter is correct, according to my knowledge of the facts.

There was no arrangement between my brothers Robert and John and other heirs in regard to the use of the property by the aforementioned brothers.

As to the letter filed by my brother with the Department I beg to say that the signature thereto is my signature.

Yours Sincerely,

(SCL) Mrs. Rachel Adamson.





Toronto,

July 31st 1925.

Sir:

Re Lots 94 and 95 in the 3rd concession  
South west of the Toronto and Sydenham Rd  
in the County of Glengary in the County of  
Grey.....  
.....

An inquiry is being made in this matter to determine what if any, interest, the several children of your father, John Bowers, have in the above lots. Some evidence has been given in this matter which might leave the impression that following the death of your father his children other than John and Robert were satisfied to have John and Robert use the property as though it were their own and make use of it for themselves (for John and Robert) whatever profit they could make. In effect, that the property was abandoned by the others to John and Robert with no expectation that the other children would ever receive anything from the property.

Please let me know whether the above accords with your recollection of the undertaking that you had in reference to this matter. If it does not please state your recollection of the arrangement, - if any, that was made between the heirs, when made, and who were present at the time and took part in discussing the forms of the arrangement. In order that there may be no unnecessary delay in disposing of this matter please send me your reply as early as possible. At the same time, please give me the name of the executor or administrator of the estate of your brother, Wm. Bowers.

Your obedient servant,

FET/BC.

Deputy Minister.

Geo. Bowers, Esq.,  
Stouffville,  
Ont.

Stouffville, Aug. 13 1925.

Deputy Minister of Lands and Forests

Dear Sir:

Your letter of July 31 received about lots 94 and 95 in the township of Glengary county of Grey. I do not remember just what might have been said at my father's funeral but I think I have some claim or interest in it. I admit that we have all been careless. I always understood that my father never had a clear title to this property and not knowing how





to get a clear title we have done nothing. If it can be  
straitined up satisfactory I will be pleased. I doant  
understand just what has been done. My Brother William's  
executor is Thomas William Brumby, Pape Ave. Toronto,  
I do not know his number, it is north of Danforth.

(SGD) George Bowers

Stouffville,

Ont.











206.1807

R E P O R T

of

F. E. TITUS

COMMISSIONER

UNDER

PUBLIC INQUIRIES ACT

In the Matter

of

APPLICATION FOR PATENT

of

Lots 94 and 95 in 3rd Concession S.W.  
of Toronto and Sydenham Road,  
Township of Glenelg.